

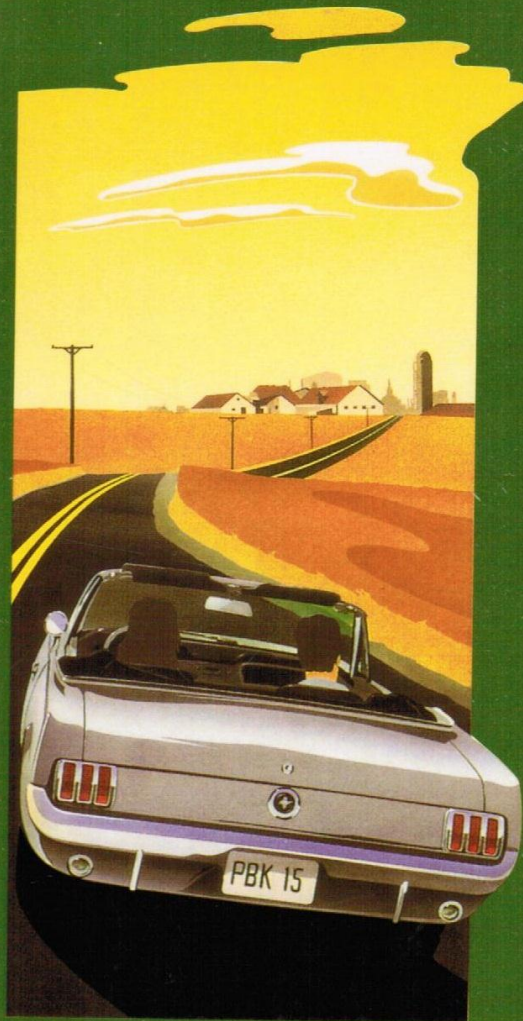
For sale in Pakistan only

New American **STREAMLINE**

BERNARD HARTLEY & PETER VINEY

CONNECTIONS
PART B: UNITS 41-80

SCRATCH HERE OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS



REVISED BY PETER VINEY
WITH CONTRIBUTIONS BY BERNARD HARTLEY

OXFORD

New American **STREAMLINE**

BERNARD HARTLEY & PETER VINEY

CONNECTIONS

Part B: Units 41–80

An intensive American English series for intermediate students
Student Book

REVISED BY PETER VINEY

With contributions by BERNARD HARTLEY

Oxford University Press

41 Milestones	Personal history; career
42 A court case	Relative clauses (2); <i>(She's the one) (I saw)</i>
43 The empty chair	Review; narrative
44 How long? How much?	Present perfect simple and continuous
45 Operation Diamond	Relative clauses (3)—contrast
46 Making reservations	Reservations; inquiries; prepositions of place
47 A new job	-ing forms: <i>like/afraid of/interested in</i> , etc.
48 Talking about the weather	Probability: <i>will/might/won't</i>
49 A restaurant kitchen	Quantity— <i>plenty of/enough/too (much)</i> ; <i>start/begin doing</i>
50 Asking for directions	Location; prepositions of place/movement
51 Coast Guard rescue	Indirect questions: <i>Ask (him) if (he's married)/</i> <i>Ask (her) where (she lives)</i> , etc.
52 UFO	Indirect questions: <i>Do you know (who) (it is)?</i>
53 The Daily Sun	Review; reading for main ideas
54 A mugging	Review; <i>nobody else</i> ; picture narrative
55 Breakfast blues	Future + <i>when/before/after/as soon as</i>
56 General Hospital	Conditional type 1
57 Please help!	Letter format; conditional type 1; review
58 On the road	Road travel; conditional type 1
59 Reservations	Booking letters; formal/informal modes
60 Emergency—Dial 911	Introduction of past perfect
61 Embarrassing experiences	Past perfect
62 A ghost story	Past perfect continuous

Listening

Listen to the recording.

Check the things that the woman mentions as milestones in her life.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> a birth | <input type="checkbox"/> a promotion |
| <input type="checkbox"/> a death | <input type="checkbox"/> an accident |
| <input type="checkbox"/> a marriage | <input type="checkbox"/> an embarrassing experience |
| <input type="checkbox"/> a party | <input type="checkbox"/> a frightening experience |
| <input type="checkbox"/> a meeting | <input type="checkbox"/> a vacation |
| <input type="checkbox"/> a special place | <input type="checkbox"/> an interview |

63 Buying a present	Shopping situations; <i>made of (gold)</i>
64 Where is it made?	Passive—present & past simple
65 A real bargain.....	Passives in further tenses; houses
66 The Six O'Clock Report.....	Passives—further extension
67 The Sunday Magazine.....	Passives—extension including <i>can be done</i>
68 Elvis Presley—Story of a superstar.....	Biographical detail; <i>to become</i>
69 Classifieds.....	Conditionals—types 1 & 2
70 Eating out.....	Restaurants; food; choosing
71 Offshore oil.....	Conditionals—type 2
72 What would you do?	Conditionals—type 2
73 Far Trek.....	Passives—modals; continuous
74 Reports	Reported speech—basic tenses
75 Oral exams.....	Reported speech—questions
76 But you said... ..	Reported speech—extension
77 Having things done	<i>to (have/get) something (done)</i>
78 Supermarket shock.....	Reported speech into direct speech
79 The appointment	Reported speech and direct speech
80 Hopes and plans	Talking about future hopes, plans, ambitions
Vocabulary	
Irregular verbs	
Listening appendix	
Grammar summaries	

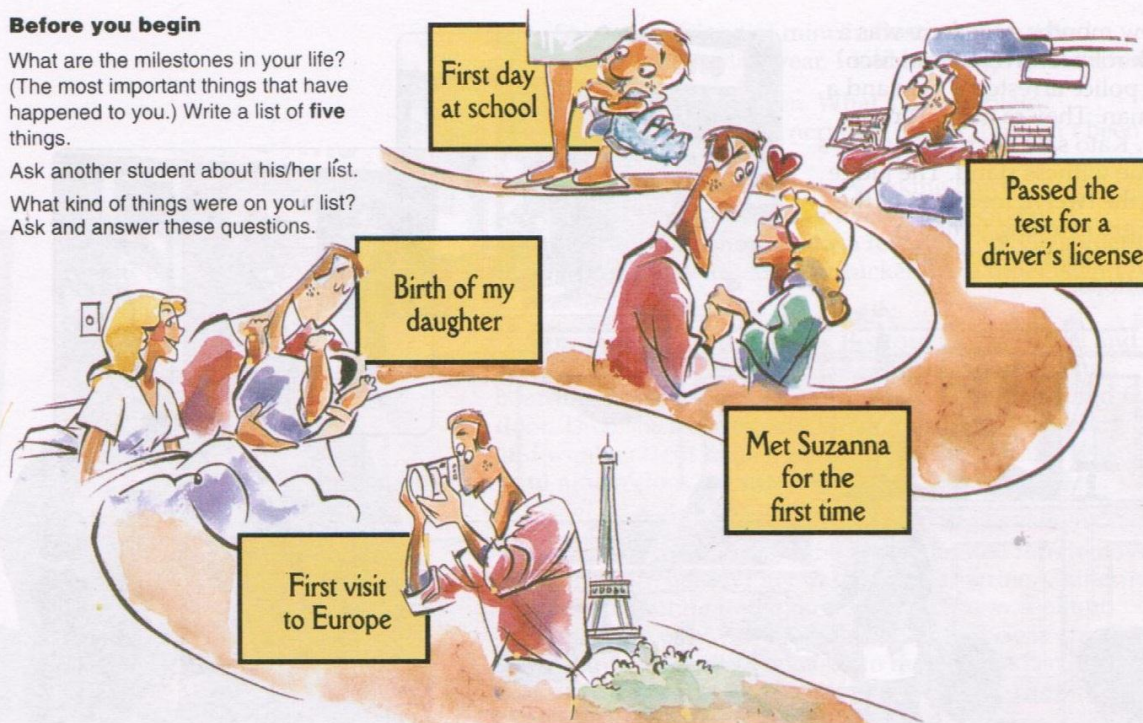
Before you begin

What are the milestones in your life?
(The most important things that have happened to you.) Write a list of **five** things.

Ask another student about his/her list.

What kind of things were on your list?

Ask and answer these questions.



Milestones (2)

Make a list of five **other** milestones in your life.

People

When did you meet your best friend?/your partner (husband, wife)?
How long have you known each other?

Education

Do you remember your first day at school? What happened?
What's the best/worst/funniest thing that happened at school?
Have you taken any important exams?
Do you remember your last day at school?

Family

Do you remember a wedding? birth? birthday? Family Party?
What happened?

Career

(If you have a job)
Do you remember your first day?
What's the best/worst job you've had to do?
What's the most important thing that has happened to you at work?

Vacations

What's the best/worst vacation you've had?
What places have you been to?
What do you remember most about them?

Events

Have you been involved in any important events (e.g., wars, earthquakes, hurricanes, accidents)?
When? What happened?

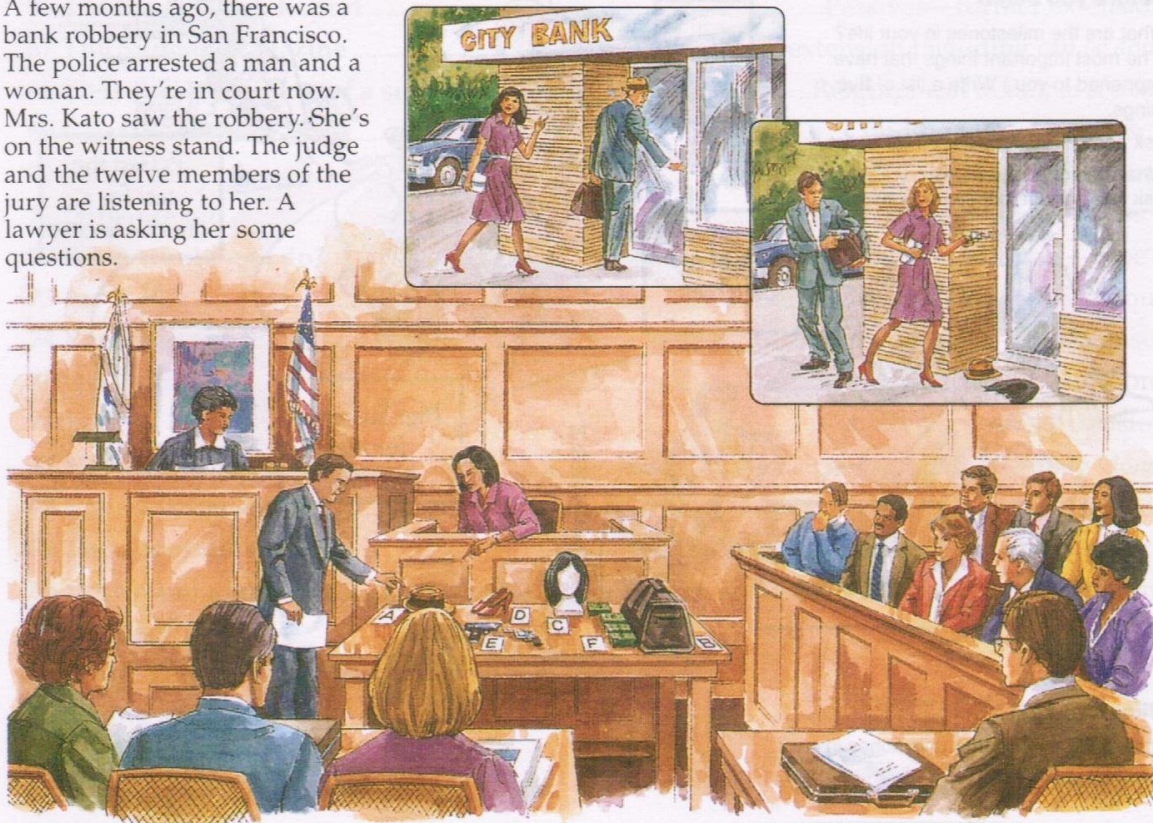
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A few months ago, there was a bank robbery in San Francisco. The police arrested a man and a woman. They're in court now. Mrs. Kato saw the robbery. She's on the witness stand. The judge and the twelve members of the jury are listening to her. A lawyer is asking her some questions.



Lawyer: Now, Mrs. Kato. You saw the bank robbery, didn't you?

Mrs. Kato: Yes, I did.

Lawyer: You saw a man, didn't you?

Mrs. Kato: That's right. I saw him when he went into the bank and when he came out.

Lawyer: Now, look around the court. Do you see that man?

Mrs. Kato: Yes. He's the one! He's the man I saw.

Lawyer: He wasn't alone when he went into the bank, was he?

Mrs. Kato: No, he wasn't. He was with a woman.

Lawyer: Now, do you see that woman in the court?

Mrs. Kato: Yes. There! She's the woman I saw.

Lawyer: I see, Mrs. Kato. Now look at the man and woman again. This is very important. Are you absolutely sure about them?

Mrs. Kato: Absolutely sure. They're the people I saw.

Lawyer: Now, Mrs. Kato, what was the man wearing when he went into the bank?

Mrs. Kato: I don't remember everything, but I remember his hat and his bag.

Lawyer: Look at Exhibit A on the table. Is that the hat?

Mrs. Kato: Yes, that's the hat he was wearing.

Lawyer: And Exhibit B?

Mrs. Kato: Yes, that's the bag he was carrying.

Lawyer: Do you remember anything about the woman?

Mrs. Kato: Yes. She was wearing a black wig and red high-heeled shoes.

Lawyer: How do you know she was wearing a wig, Mrs. Kato?

Mrs. Kato: Because it fell off when she was running to the car.

Lawyer: Look at Exhibit C on the table. Is that the wig?

Mrs. Kato: Yes, that's the wig she was wearing.

Lawyer: And Exhibit D. Look at the shoes.

Mrs. Kato: Yes, they're the shoes she was wearing.

Lawyer: Thank you, Mrs. Kato.

Exercise

They're the people.
She saw them.

They're the people she saw.

1. She's the woman. He knew her.
2. Those are the shoes. He was wearing them.
3. That's the house. She's going to buy it.
4. That's the book. She's been reading it.
5. He's the person. I met him.



Jerry Streisen, a friend of mine in Boston, almost had a nervous breakdown last year. I told him to go to a doctor.

Doctor: Hello, Mr. Streisen. What's the problem?

Jerry: I'm very tense and nervous, doctor. I haven't been able to sleep for days.

Doctor: Hmm. Have you been working hard?

Jerry: Yes, I've been working twelve hours a day.

Doctor: Well, you should take a few days off. Go someplace quiet and peaceful, like Nantucket. It's a quiet island near...

Jerry took a boat from New Bedford to Nantucket and arrived late Friday evening. He rang the doorbell of a boarding house, and the owner, Mrs. Searcy, answered the door. Then she showed him to his room. Jerry was very tired and went straight to bed. He slept well and didn't wake up until nine o'clock the next morning.

Jerry went downstairs for breakfast. Because there weren't any other guests, Mrs. Searcy invited him to have breakfast with her and her daughter, Catherine. Catherine was already sitting in the dining room. She was about thirteen years old, with long black hair and clear gray eyes. Mrs. Searcy went to the kitchen to make breakfast. Jerry and Catherine looked at each other nervously for a few seconds.

Jerry: There are four places at the table. Is there another guest?

Catherine: No. We never talk about the empty place.

Jerry: "The empty place?" What do you mean?

Catherine: Well, that used to be my father's place.

Jerry: "Used to be?" I don't understand.

Catherine: My father worked on a fishing boat. Three years ago he went out on his boat, and he never came back.

Jerry: What happened to him?

Catherine: Nobody knows. They searched everywhere, but they never found anything. My mother always keeps that place for him, and she makes his breakfast every morning. That's a picture of him...over there on the wall. My mother's been waiting for him for three years.

Jerry said nothing, but he looked worried. At that moment, Mrs. Searcy came into the room. She poured three cups of coffee and put one cup at the empty place. Jerry looked more worried, and he stared at the empty chair. Suddenly, he heard footsteps outside the door, and a tall man with a black beard walked into the room. It was the man in the picture! Jerry jumped up and ran out of the room.

Man: Who was that? What's the matter with him?

Mrs. Searcy: I don't know. I don't understand. He's a guest from Boston. He arrived last night after you went to sleep.

Man: Catherine, do you know anything about this?

Catherine: No, Daddy, I don't. But he's here because he's very nervous. He says he's hiding here because a tall man with a black beard is trying to kill him.

Man: Catherine, have you been telling stories again?

Catherine: (laughing) Stories, Daddy? Me?

Exercise

Mark these sentences true (✓) or false (X).

1. Jerry went to Nantucket for business.
2. Jerry was the only guest at Mrs. Searcy's.
3. Catherine's father was dead.
4. Her father was the man in the picture.
5. A bearded man was trying to kill Jerry.
6. Catherine was about 30 years old.
7. Catherine has told untrue stories before.
8. Jerry was a very nervous person.

Bank Officer: Please have a seat.

Esther: Thank you. I'm Esther Rosales. I've had an account here for ten years.

Bank Officer: What can I do for you, Ms. Rosales?

Esther: Well, I want to borrow some money.

Bank Officer: What for?

Esther: I want to buy a car... I've been saving for one.

Bank officer: How long have you been saving?

Esther: I've been saving for two years.

Bank Officer: How much have you saved?

Esther: I've saved about \$5,000.

Wayne: What are you reading?

Pablo: *The Godfather*. I've never seen the movie, and Bruce told me to read it.

Wayne: It's a very long book! How long have you been reading it?

Pablo: For nearly a month, and I haven't finished it yet!

Wayne: How many pages have you read?

Pablo: About 400. I don't like long books.

Wayne: Neither do I.

Attendant: Yes, ma'am. What can I do for you?

Driver: Hi! Fill it up, please.

Attendant: Regular unleaded or super?

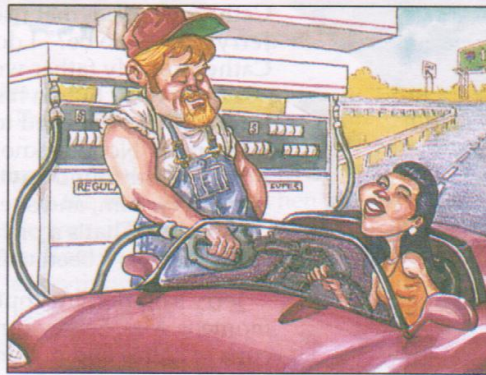
Driver: Regular unleaded. It's nearly empty. I've been driving all day.

Attendant: Oh, really? How far have you driven?

Driver: About 400 miles...from Atlanta.

Attendant: That's a long way. Check the oil?

Driver: Yes, OK.



Listening

Listen to the news report and answer these questions.

1. How long has she been jogging?
2. How far has she traveled?
3. How much money has she collected?
4. How many pairs of running shoes has she used?



Exercise 1

She/two years/\$5,000.
She's been saving for two years.
She's saved \$5,000.
Now you do the same:
They/six months/\$1,800.
He/a year/\$4,000.
We/three years/\$8,000.

Exercise 2

I/The Godfather/a month/400 pages.
I've been reading The Godfather for a month.
I've read 400 pages.
Now you do the same:
He/War and Peace/a week/250 pages.
She/Moby Dick/two weeks/300 pages.
I/Gone with the Wind/ten days/500 pages.

Exercise 3

She/all day/400 miles/Atlanta.
She's been driving all day.
She's driven 400 miles.
She's driven from Atlanta.
Now you do the same:
He/since nine o'clock/300 miles/Dallas.
We/for six hours/250 miles/Tampa.
They/since breakfast/350 miles/Memphis.



Andrea Garvey is the Assistant Director of the Department of Customs and Immigration. She is preparing her agents for a special operation.

Good morning, ladies and gentlemen. You were all at Friday's meeting. Are there any questions? No? OK, take out the photographs from your folders. Look at photograph 1. That's Barry Siegel. He's the man that usually flies the diamonds into the U.S.A., and he's the one that will land at the Circle-K Ranch tomorrow night. Be careful, he's very dangerous. He's the one that shot a Federal agent last year.

Now, photograph 2. That's Gulliver. He's the one we really want. He's the one the Mexican police arrested last year, but they had to release him because

they couldn't find any diamonds with him. He controls 20% of the illegal diamond trade. He's the one we have to catch with the diamonds and the money.

Look at photograph 3. Look at the woman on the right. Her name's Betty-Lou Harris. She's working for us. She'll be at Gulliver's house at the ranch. She's the one that gave us the information. Watch out for the two men on the left, Farrell and Casey. They're the ones we've been following. They always carry guns, and they're the ones that will shoot first. Ms. Harris is probably the one they'll shoot.

Do you all have photograph 4? Good. Look at the airplane; it's a Cessna 310. It's the airplane that brings in the diamonds. It's the kind of plane that can fly under radar, land

anywhere, and take off quickly. You can forget the registration number. It's different every time.

OK. Photograph 5. That's the area they're going to land in. Look at the trees in the background. They're the trees we're going to hide in. There's a road behind the trees, and that's the road they'll have to use. It's the only one.

Finally, photograph 6. The Circle-K Ranch. It's very nice, isn't it? Gulliver has three houses, and this is the one he paid almost five million dollars for last year. Look at the car outside. That's the car that will meet the plane. It's the car he always uses. We want Gulliver, Siegel, the diamonds, and the money all together. Any questions? No? OK, good luck.

Exercise

Look at these examples:
She's the woman. I know her.
She's the woman I know.

He's the man. He met me.
He's the man that met me.

That's the plane. I flew in it.
That's the plane I flew in.

It's the gun. It killed him.
It's the gun that killed him.

Continue:

1. He's the man. He went to Brazil.
2. She's the woman. I met her.
3. They're the shoes. I was wearing them.
4. That's the man. He lives near me.
5. There's the bridge. We crossed it.

6. There's the house. We used to live in it.
7. Those are the packages. They arrived today.
8. That's the woman. She'll be president some day.
9. He's the man. I spoke to him.
10. It's the truck. It crashed.

- A: Hello. Lobster Palace Restaurant.
 B: I'd like to make a reservation for tonight.
 A: All right. What time?
 B: Eight o'clock.
 A: Eight o'clock. For how many?
 B: There are ten of us.
 A: Ten! We don't usually take large parties.
 B: I know, but we are regular customers.
 A: What's your name, please?
 B: Diana Ross.
 A: Ms. Ross! Of course, that'll be all right. Party of ten at eight.
 C: I'd like to get two seats for the concert on Thursday.
 D: Where would you like to sit?
 C: I'm not sure.
 D: Well, here's a seating plan of the concert hall.
 C: How much is it in the middle section?
 D: \$45.
 C: \$45! That's a little too expensive for us. How much is it in the back?
 D: \$25.
 C: That's fine. What time does the concert start?
 D: At eight o'clock.
 E: Do you have any seats left on the Bay Area tour tomorrow?
 F: Yes, we do. There are a few seats left.
 E: Is that the tour that includes the Sonoma Valley?
 F: That's right.
 E: How long does the whole tour take?
 F: About seven hours.
 E: Should I pay you now?
 F: If you don't mind.

tonight/8:00/ten
 tomorrow night/
 9:30/eight
 Saturday evening/
 8:45/seven
 next Friday/10:00/
 nine

concert/Thursday/
 8:00
 symphony/Friday
 night/8:30
 ballet/Saturday
 afternoon/3:00
 opera/Monday
 evening/7:30

in the middle \$45
 in the front \$60
 on the left \$30
 on the right \$30

San Francisco Tours
 Bay Area and
 Sonoma Valley
 (7 hours)
 Sausalito and Giant
 Redwoods (6
 hours)
 Big Sur (9 hours)
 San Francisco and
 Berkeley (4
 hours)
 Golden Gate Bridge
 and Marin
 County (5 hours)



Exercise

Look at the ads and make conversations in pairs. Student A is trying to make a reservation.

SPIRIT OF '49
 RESTAURANT/DINNER THEATER

Enter the world of gold rush California. Costumed stage show with singers, dancers, and specialty acts. Five-course dinner. Seatings at 8 pm and 10 pm, Tuesday-Sunday. For reservations, call: (415) 435-0984. Facilities for the disabled.

REMINISCING
 THE SOUND OF
 SAN FRANCISCO
 WASHINGTON AIRPLANE SERIOUSLY DECEASED
 THE STEVE GRAHAM BAND JANICE JOGLYN

The Millard Auditorium
 2400 Fulton Street
 Tickets from \$35 to \$65

Ticket hotline:
 (415) 987-0910
 Information line: 24 hours

BAY AREA TOURS

MARIN COUNTY SPECIAL

- Cross the Golden Gate Bridge
- Visit the Giant Redwoods in Muir Woods
- Pt. Reyes National Seashore
- Lunch Included

CALL (415) 567-0213

4-hour tour departs daily 8:30 AM and 1:30 PM.
 Pick-ups at all major Bay Area hotels.

Patti: Jeff, have you seen this ad in *The New York Sentinel*?

Jeff: Yes, I saw it, but I'm not interested in finding a new job. I've been here since I left college. I like working here.

Patti: Really? I've only been here for three years, and I'm already tired of doing the same thing every day. I'm afraid of getting really bored.

Jeff: Oh, come on! It's not that bad. You'll do the same thing there every day.

Patti: Yes, but the salaries are good.

Jeff: I'm not interested in making more money. I have enough now.

Patti: I can never have enough. Of course, you live at home with your parents.

Jeff: I like living with my parents. What's wrong with that?

Patti: Nothing. But I like being independent. I like traveling and I enjoy meeting new people. I'm going to apply for the job.

Jeff: Well, good luck.

Exercise 1

Answer these questions:

What do you like doing on weekends?/on vacation?

What do you enjoy doing in the spring?/summer?/fall?/winter?

Exercise 2

I don't like watching TV.

Write five true sentences.

Exercise 3

flying

He's afraid of flying.

Write sentences using:

going to the dentist

losing his job

dying

Exercise 4

I'm interested in learning English.

I'm not interested in studying history.

Write true sentences.

JOB OPENINGS

WB WesternBank Inc.

WesternBank Inc. in Tokyo is looking for experienced bank personnel with dynamic personality and minimum 3 years' experience to work in new Japanese branch. Must have Masters in Business Administration. Japanese language instruction available. Positions with more responsibility will open later for the right candidates. Excellent salary with housing allowance.

Write with resume to:
WesternBank Inc., Tokyo 116, Japan



A: Good morning, Libby.

B: Hi, Jake. It's a nice day, isn't it?

A: Yeah. What are you doing today?

B: I'm not sure. I might go to the beach later.

A: Well, take an umbrella. I've just seen the weather report. It might rain this afternoon.

A: Good afternoon, Mrs. Acuna.

C: Hello, Jake. It isn't very nice today, is it?

A: It was a nice morning. It might stop raining soon.

C: I hope so.

A: Are you playing tennis today?

C: Maybe, it depends on the weather.

A: Good evening, Mr. Pastorius.

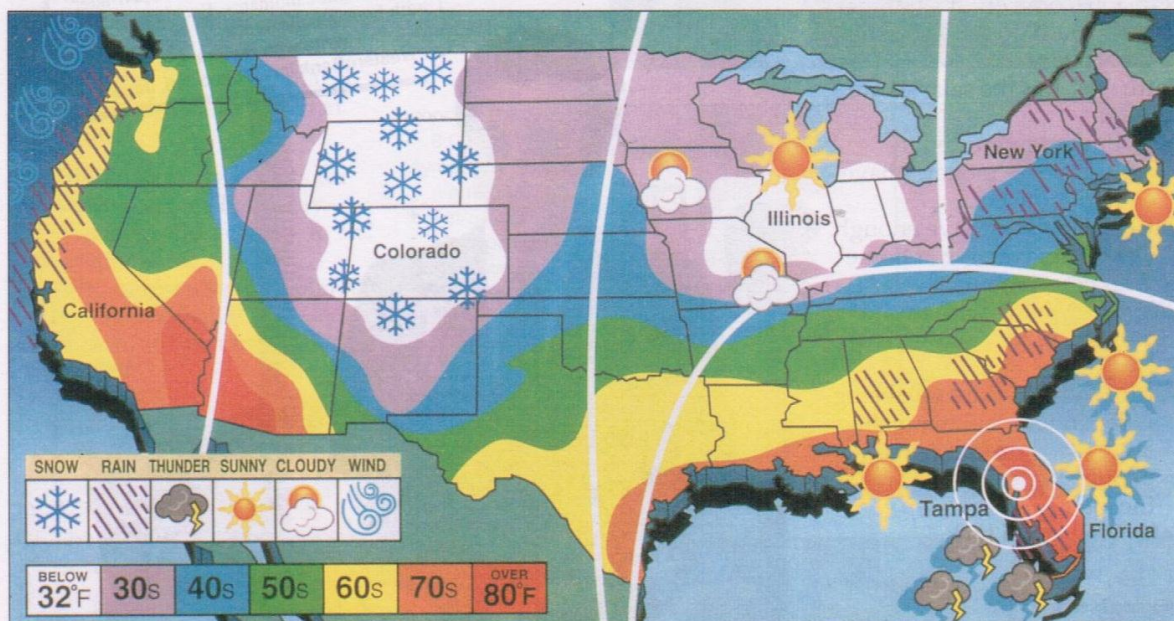
D: Good evening, Jake. I think we might have a storm tonight.

A: Oh, really?

D: Yes. The sky's very dark. And I've just heard thunder.

A: Oh, great! I like thunderstorms.

D: I don't. I'm afraid of the lightning.



Weather Report

Good morning, I'm Wayne Porter, and here is the latest weather report from Channel 15. First the national picture. The Pacific Coast will have strong winds which might bring rain from Northern California through coastal regions of the Pacific Northwest. In the Rockies there will be heavy snow. It will be cold and dry in the Midwest, with cloudy skies in the afternoon. Over to the Northeast, where there will be clear skies this morning. There might be some rain in the afternoon, but it won't be heavy. You can expect temperatures in the high 30s to low 40s. Finally, here in the Southeast, it will be warm and sunny in the morning, with a 40% chance of rain in the early afternoon. There will be rain in the evening, and there might be thunderstorms at that time. Now we're going over to Joan Zane in our Tampa studio for your local weather news....

Listening

Listen to the report for Tuesday, and draw the symbols on the chart.

Pacific Coast	Rockies	Midwest	Northeast	Southeast

Exercise 1

What will the weather be like in California?
It'll be cold and windy. It might rain in the north.
Ask and answer about other areas.

Exercise 2

What will the weather be like here tomorrow?

Waitress: Hurry up, Chef! I have twelve customers, and they all want today's special. Some of them have been waiting for fifteen minutes. They're getting upset.

Chef: I know, I know, but I only have two hands. You'll have to help me.

Waitress: Help you? That's not my job. I'm a waitress, not a cook.

Chef: Well, one of my assistants is off today, and the other is out sick.

Waitress: Oh, OK. What do I do first?

Chef: Well, start putting the meat on the plates, and I'll finish these vegetables.

Waitress: OK. Is that enough meat?

Chef: Hmm. That's a little too much. Take some off.

Waitress: What about potatoes?

Chef: Oh, put on plenty of potatoes, they're cheap—and lots of peas.

Waitress: All right. Can I take them out now?

Chef: Have you put the gravy on yet?

Waitress: Huh? Oh, no, I haven't. Where is it?

Chef: Here it is.

Waitress: Oh, there isn't enough gravy.

Chef: There's plenty in that pot over there.

Waitress: Where? Oh, OK. I've got it.

Chef: Fine. Now you can begin taking the plates out to the customers.

Waitress: Whew! They're hot!

Chef: Well, use a dish towel. And don't carry too many plates. You might drop them.

Waitress: Oh, I won't drop them. I've never dropped a plate in my life! (*Crash!*)

Exercise

Thirty-two people have bought tickets for a city tour.

This is a 40-seat bus.

There are plenty of seats.

This is a 30-seat bus.

There aren't enough seats.

1

Eight people are coming to dinner.

We have 12 water glasses.

We only have seven chairs.

2

This car costs \$10,000. Both Helen

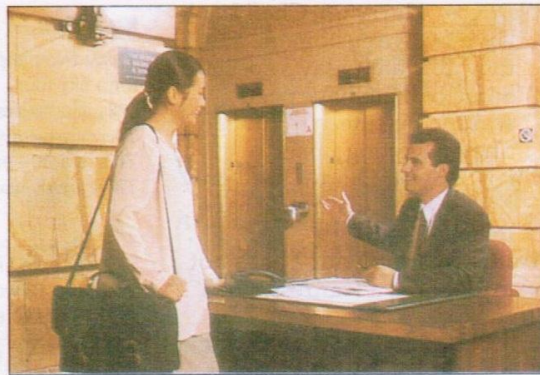
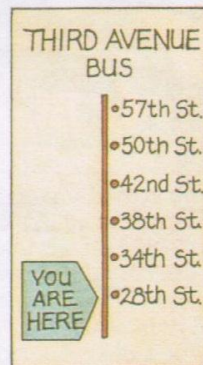
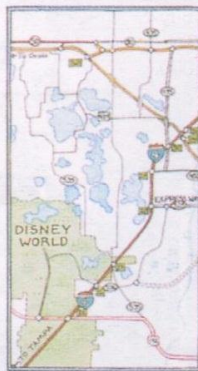
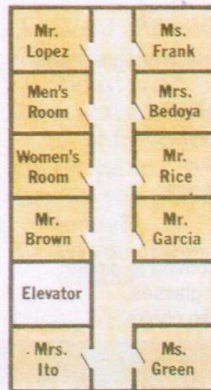
and Barry want to buy it.

Helen has \$12,000.

Barry only has \$9,000.



- A: Good morning. Can I help you?
 B: Yes. I have an appointment with Mrs. Bedoya, the sales manager.
 A: What time is your appointment?
 B: Eleven-thirty.
 A: OK. You're Ms. O'Hare, aren't you?
 B: Yes, that's right.
 A: Take the elevator to the third floor. Go down the hall to the left. Mrs. Bedoya's office is the third door on the right. You can't miss it.
 B: Thank you.
 A: Don't bother to knock. Just go right in. She's expecting you.
 C: Excuse me.
 D: Yes?
 C: I'm lost. Is this the way to Disney World?
 D: Well, you can get there this way. But it's not the quickest route.
 C: Oh, no. Well, can you tell me the best route?
 D: Sure. Turn around and go back to the expressway. Turn left and go on until you get to the interstate—that's the I-4.
 C: The I-4?
 D: That's right. Turn left on the interstate, and follow the signs for Tampa. That's I-4 West. You'll see signs to Disney World after a few miles. It's exit 26.



- E: Does this bus go to Fiftieth Street?
 F: Yes, it does. Step in, please.
 E: What's the fare?
 F: A dollar twenty-five.
 E: OK. Here's two dollars.
 F: Can't you read? "Exact change only."
 E: Oh, OK. I have five quarters here. Can you tell me when we get to Fiftieth Street?
 F: OK.
 E: Thanks a lot.

BLOOMBERG'S

6th FLOOR	Restaurant, CDs, books
5th FLOOR	Furniture
4th FLOOR	China, linens
3rd FLOOR	Men's clothing
2nd FLOOR	Women's clothing
1st FLOOR	Cosmetics, accessories
BASEMENT	Food court, kitchenware

Exercise

Look at the store directory and make conversations. Ask for directions to different sections of the store. You can use some of the expressions below.

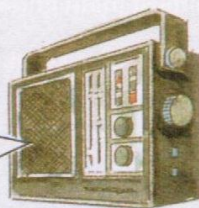
Excuse me.
 Pardon me.

Can I help you?
 May I help you?
 Yes, what do you want?

I'm looking for...
 I'm trying to find...
 Can you tell me where...?
 Where's...?
 Do you know where (the section) is?

It's on the...
 Take the escalator to...
 Take the elevator to...
 You'll find it on...

This is the KLLN Radio Newsdesk. It's 5:15. ...A Coast Guard helicopter is trying to rescue a man who has fallen down a cliff in Point Reyes, about fifteen miles north of San Francisco. The man is lying on a small beach at the foot of the cliff. The helicopter has arrived at the scene, and a paramedic has climbed down a ladder to the beach. He's speaking to a doctor on the helicopter by radio.



Paramedic: Hello? Can you hear me, doctor?

Doctor: Yes, I can hear you clearly. Is he unconscious?

Paramedic: No, he's conscious but he looks pretty bad.

Doctor: OK. Ask him if he can move.

Paramedic: Can you move?

Man: No, I...I...

Doctor: Ask him if he's in pain.

Paramedic: Are you in pain?

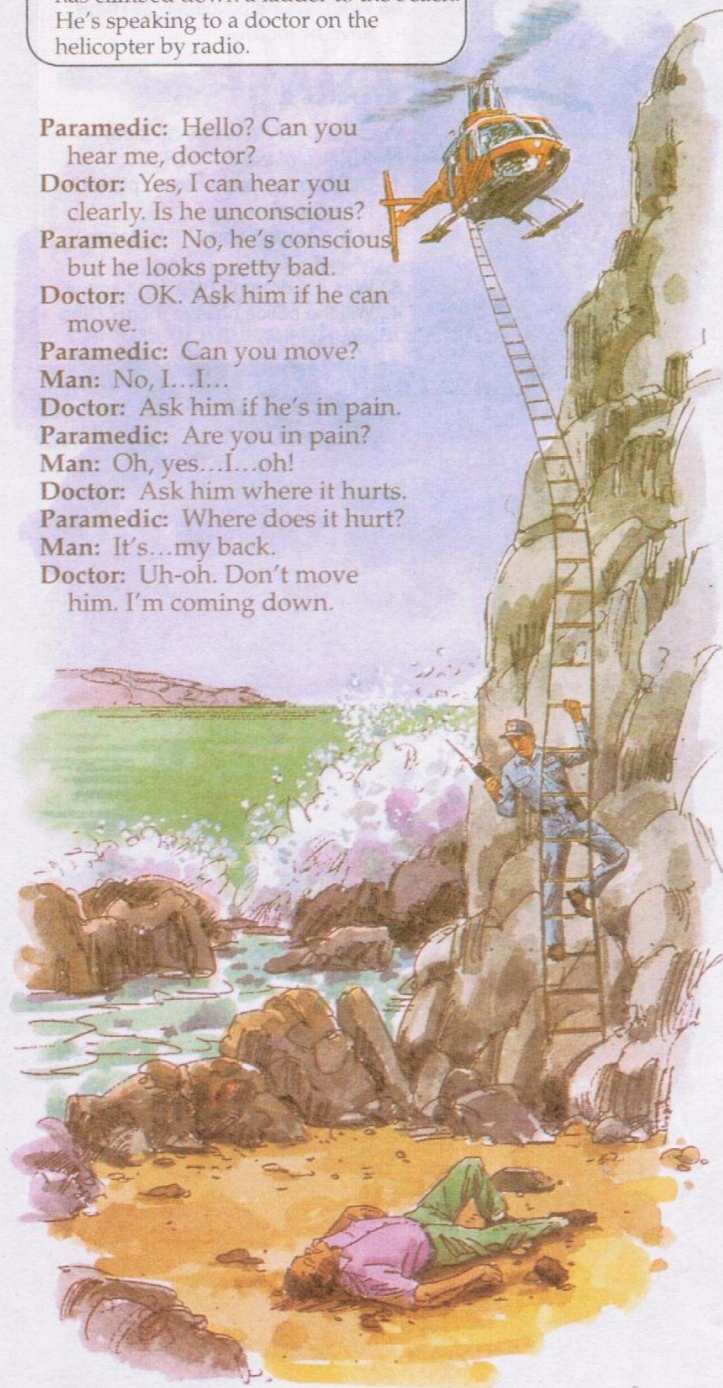
Man: Oh, yes...I...oh!

Doctor: Ask him where it hurts.

Paramedic: Where does it hurt?

Man: It's...my back.

Doctor: Uh-oh. Don't move him. I'm coming down.



Bob Atkinson is the editor of the *Daily Sun*. He's sending a young reporter, Lois Gold, to interview the singer, Duke Williams.

"Now, I've arranged an interview for four o'clock at his hotel. Ask him lots of questions. You know—ask him if he likes the city. Ask him what his next record will be and when he recorded it, and ask him where. Ask him all the usual questions. But don't...don't ask him how old he is, OK?"

Practice

Now you are the editor. You're sending a reporter to interview some famous people. Tell him or her what questions to ask.

The President of the U.S.A./A famous sports person/A famous actor/A famous singer

Exercise 1

Ask him if he's married.

Are you married?

1. Ask him if he's a student.
2. Ask her if she has a car.
3. Ask him if he can swim.
4. Ask her if she likes coffee.
5. Ask him if he enjoys learning English.
6. Ask her if she got up early this morning.
7. Ask them if they have been to Brazil.

Exercise 2

Is she bored?

I don't know. You ask her if she's bored.

1. Does she have any sisters?
2. Can he drive?
3. Does he speak French?
4. Does she like watching television?
5. Did they go out last night?
6. Has she ever met a movie star?
7. Will they be in class tomorrow?

Exercise 3

Ask her where she lives.

Where do you live?

1. Ask her what time she eats breakfast.
2. Ask her who she met yesterday.
3. Ask her what time she got here.
4. Ask her why she's laughing.
5. Ask her how she gets to work.
6. Ask her how far it is to Miami.
7. Ask her how much money she has.

Exercise 4

Where did he buy his watch?

I don't know. You ask him where he bought his watch.

1. Who did he speak to last night?
2. When did they get married?
3. What has she done today?
4. How many children do they have?
5. Why does he have to go to the police station?
6. How old is she?
7. How much did she pay for her car?

Dick and Janet were driving along a quiet country road in Ohio. They were on their way to Cincinnati. It was almost midnight.

Janet: Dick, look over there. There's something in the sky. What is it?

Dick: I don't know what it is. It's probably a plane.

Janet: I don't think so. It's too big—and too bright.

Dick: You've seen too many movies, Janet. Oh, no!

Janet: What's the matter?

Dick: The engine just died.

Janet: What's happened to it?

Dick: Well, I don't know what happened. We'll have to find a service station.

Janet: There's one in the next town.

Dick: Great, but I don't know if it's open. It's really late.

Suddenly there was a loud noise, and a big, bright silver object flew low over their car. It stopped in midair, turned around, and flew back over their car. Then it went straight up into the sky and disappeared.

Janet: Wow! What was that?

Dick: Huh? Don't ask me. I have no idea what it was.

Janet: Whew! Let's go.

Dick: We can't. The car won't start.

Janet: Try it again.

Dick: That's strange. It's OK now. I wonder why it wasn't working.

Janet: Do you think it was a UFO?

Dick: I don't know. I really don't. We should call the police.

Janet: Do you think they'll believe us?

Exercise 1

Where did it come from? (They don't know)

They don't know where it came from.

1. What was it? (He had no idea)
2. Why wasn't the car working? (They wondered)
3. Where did the object go? (She doesn't know)
4. What will the police say? (They have no idea)

Exercise 2

Was it a UFO? (He has no idea)

He has no idea if it was a UFO.

1. Did it come from another planet? (She wonders)
2. Is the garage open? (He doesn't know)
3. Was it a dream? (We don't know)
4. Will the police believe them? (She has no idea)



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75 cents

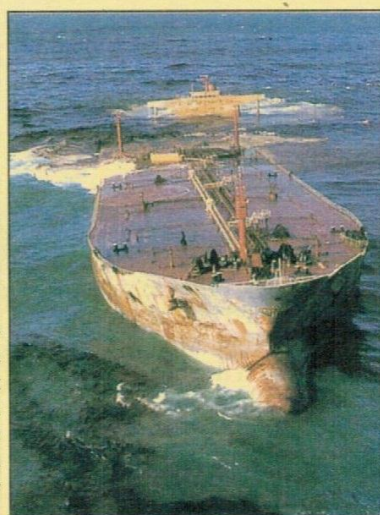
SUPERTANKER COLLISION DRAMA CONTINUES

SLICK ENDANGERS TOURIST AND FISHING INDUSTRIES

A giant oil slick is threatening marine and bird life and local beaches. Several government agencies are working to prevent the loss of millions of dollars to beach resorts and the fishing industry. Environmental groups say that the government is moving too slowly in the fight to stop pollution.

Yesterday there was a collision about ten miles off the California coast, between the S.S. *Titan*, which is one of the biggest oil tankers in the world, and a Nigerian cargo ship. The collision happened in thick fog late last night and damaged the tanker's engines. It drifted onto rocks and broke in half. The tanker

was carrying one million tons of crude oil. The giant oil slick from the tanker is now moving slowly toward the coast around San Diego. Helicopters rescued both crews and nobody died in the collision. Dozens of small boats, which are carrying detergents and straw, are working around the slick.



WHERE'S MY HOUSE

MS. PAT LAINE, WHO LIVES IN Oceanside Cliffs between San Diego and Los Angeles, went home from work last night and couldn't find her house! Ms. Laine's home at 327 Seacrest Drive was near the edge of a cliff, and during the afternoon it fell into the sea. Recent heavy rain has weakened the cliff and more houses might fall into the ocean. Local residents are spending the night in a school, after police warned people not to return to their homes.

WEATHER

There will be mostly sunny skies in the San Diego area today. The temperature will be fairly cool, with a high in the mid-50s and westerly winds at 10 to 20 miles per hour. It will be cloudier tonight and the temperature will drop into the low 40s or high 30s. Tomorrow will be cool and cloudy with a 30% chance of rain near the coast and light winds.

SURPRISE FOR A THIEF

SOMEWHERE IN THE SAN DIEGO area a thief is in for a big surprise tonight. Last night someone stole a van which was parked on La Jolla Avenue. The van belonged to the San Diego Zoo. In the back of the van were two boxes which contained poisonous snakes. The van was on its way from the airport to the zoo. The thief took the van while the driver was making a call from a pay phone.

WORDPLAY

T	N	I
R	E	G
V	A	L

How many words can you make? Every word must contain the letter "E". You can use only the nine letters in the grid. You can't use a letter more than once in a word. It's possible to make one 9-letter word.

Score: 20 words or more — excellent
15 words or more — very good
10 words or more — good

LEARN A LANGUAGE IN 8 HOURS

with instant self-teaching
cassettes in 3 easy steps:

1. Listen to a native speaker
2. Record yourself
3. Listen to yourself carefully and correct yourself.

Teach yourself:

French	Spanish
Chinese	Japanese
Arabic	English

Write to:

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ADVERTISEMENT

1 One night Sara Garcia, an elderly widow, was walking down a dark street in Philadelphia. She was carrying her purse in one hand and a shopping bag in the other. There was nobody else on the street except two young men. They were standing in a dark doorway. One of them was very tall with light hair. The other was short and fat with a beard and mustache.

2 The two men waited for a few seconds and then ran quickly and quietly toward Mrs. Garcia. The tall man held her from behind while the other one tried to snatch her purse.

3 Suddenly, Mrs. Garcia threw the tall one over her shoulder. He crashed into the other man, and they both landed on the ground. Without speaking, Mrs. Garcia hit both of them on the head with her purse and walked calmly away.

4 The two surprised young men were still sitting on the ground when Mrs. Garcia crossed the street toward a door with a bright sign above it. Mrs. Garcia paused, turned around, smiled at them, and walked into the Philadelphia Judo Club.



Exercise

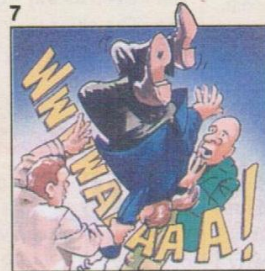
Write the story below. The words will help you.



Last night, Louis Karpinski/ middle-aged widower/ street in Kansas City. He/ briefcase/ umbrella. There/ nobody else/ two men. They/ alley. One/ big/ dark hair. The other/ thin/ bald.



They/ few seconds and/ walk/ slowly/ silently/ Mr. Karpinski. The big man/ hold/ behind. The thin one/ try/ steal/ Mr. Karpinski/ briefcase.



Suddenly, Mr. Karpinski/ big one/ shoulder. He/ collide with/ thin one. They/ land/ sidewalk. Mr. Karpinski/ hit/ umbrella/ and/ walk/ quickly away.



The two astonished men sit/ ground Mr. Karpinski/ cross/ street toward/ door/ painted sign. Mr. Karpinski/ stop/ turn/ laugh/ walk into/ Kansas City Karate Club.



Mrs. Roth: Adrian! Adrian!

Adrian: What?

Mrs. Roth: Adrian! Come on, it's almost seven o'clock. Your breakfast's getting cold.

Adrian: All right. I'll be downstairs in a minute.

Mrs. Roth: Adrian, you haven't shaved.

Adrian: I know. I'll do it before I go to school.

Mrs. Roth: Well, don't forget. And you need a haircut.

Adrian: All right. I'll make an appointment after I finish school.

Mrs. Roth: And don't forget...write and thank your grandmother for your birthday present....

Adrian: Yeah. I'll do that when I get time.

Mrs. Roth: You'll do it when you get home from school!

Adrian: What about my homework? And I'm going out tonight.

Mrs. Roth: You'll do your assignment and write the letter before you go out. Where are you going anyway?

Adrian: Just out.

Mrs. Roth: Who with?

Adrian: A friend.

Mrs. Roth: Which friend?

Adrian: Just a friend from school.

Mrs. Roth: What's her name?

Adrian: Suzy. She's in my math class.

Mrs. Roth: Well, I'll be out when you get home. You won't go out until your father gets home, will you? He

forgot his keys. He left them on the table.

Adrian: Not again! What time will he be home?

Mrs. Roth: About 7:15. Why?

Adrian: Oh, no! I'm meeting Suzy at 7:30.

Mrs. Roth: Well you'll have to go as soon as he gets home. She'll wait.

Adrian: Will she? You don't know Suzy....

Questions

What'll Adrian do before he goes to school?

What'll Adrian do after he finishes school?

Who'll Adrian write to when he gets time?

When will Adrian do his homework?
When will Adrian be able to go out?

Exercise 1

When/see him/say "Hello."
When I see him, I'll say "Hello."

1. When/see a gas station/buy some gas.
2. After/have breakfast/brush my teeth.
3. As soon as/wake up/get up.
4. Before/go to bed/turn off the light.

Exercise 2

Give true answers:

1. What'll you do when you get home tonight?
2. What'll you do after you have dinner?
3. What'll you do before you go to bed?
4. What'll you do as soon as you get up?

Listening

Listen to the conversation between Adrian and Suzy.

Check true [✓] or false [✗].

- ☐ Adrian will leave after his father gets home.
- ☐ The movie begins at 7:50.
- ☐ Adrian will be there before the movie begins.
- ☐ Suzy will wait until 8:00.

Maternity Unit

Mr. Diaz is in the maternity unit. His wife's going to have a baby.

Nurse: Hello. You're Mr. Diaz, aren't you? Have you been waiting long?

Mr. Diaz: Not really. Is there any news?

Nurse: Not yet. We'll tell you as soon as there is. Have you thought of any names for the baby?

Mr. Diaz: Oh, yes. If it's a girl, we'll call her Lucia, and if it's a boy we'll call him Francisco.

Operating Room

David Foster has had a serious accident. His wife's outside the operating room now.

Doctor: Mrs. Foster? I'm Dr. Yamamura.

Mrs. Foster: Oh, doctor, how is he?

Doctor: Well, I'm afraid we'll have to operate.

Mrs. Foster: Oh, no! He's always been afraid of operations.

Doctor: Don't worry. If we operate now, he'll be all right.

Mrs. Foster: Oh, doctor, do you really have to?

Doctor: I'm afraid so. He's lost a lot of blood. If we don't operate, he'll die!

**East Wing**

Ms. Wright has just arrived at the hospital. She's going to have a minor operation tomorrow.

Nurse: This is your bed, Ms. Wright.

Ms. Wright: Oh, thank you, nurse.

Nurse: Now, get undressed and get into bed. There's a buzzer on the night table. If you press the button, someone will come right away.

Ms. Wright: Oh, I'm sure I won't need anything.

Nurse: Well, don't forget—if you need anything, just press the button.

Emergency Room

Doctor: Oh! How did this happen?

Mother: He was playing soldier, and he put the pot over his head. Now it's stuck!

Doctor: Have you tried to get it off?

Mother: No, I'm afraid of hurting him.

Doctor: Yes, if we pull too hard, we'll hurt him.

Mother: What are you going to do?

Doctor: Well, if I don't get it off, he won't be able to eat!

Mother: Oh, no!

Doctor: I'm only joking. If I put some soap on his head, it'll come off easily.

Exercise

We/operate/he/be all right.

If we operate, he'll be all right.

Write sentences using:

You/take these pills/feel better.

You/eat too much/get sick.

He/press the buzzer/nurse/come.

You/not take the medicine/not feel better.

You/not eat/not get well.

She/have a boy/call/Shawn.

Million Dollar Winner

Melissa Donahue couldn't believe it when our reporter knocked on her door yesterday morning with a check for a million dollars. She is the first winner in our super million-dollar contest. Melissa is a school bus driver from Detroit, Michigan. We photographed



her outside her home in Detroit. If you want to win a million dollars, turn to page 13 for today's fantastic contest.

During the next week Melissa received more than 3,000 letters. All of them were asking her for money. Here are three of them.



VERMONT HISTORIC SOCIETY
Pentonville, Vermont 05151

Dear Ms. Donahue,

April 7

Fort Pentonville was the scene of an important battle during the War of Independence in 1778. It is an important part of our nation's history, and more than 100,000 people visit it every year. Jefferson Hume, in his *Guide to U.S. Battlefields*, said, "Fort Pentonville is the best historic building I have seen."

But Fort Pentonville is in danger. We urgently need money for repairs. If we do not make repairs soon, the roof will fall in, the walls will collapse, and we will lose part of our history forever.

We hope that you will be able to help us.

Yours truly,

Washington T. Adams
Washington T. Adams
Vermont Historic Society

Eureka Apartments
Apartment 429
Kalamazoo, Michigan
49004

April 8

My Dear Ms. Donahue:

Congratulations on your good luck. May I introduce myself? My name is Fredrick T. Boone, M.S. (Linguistics). I have invented a new language, *Simplicado*. I have been working on it for thirty years. The world needs one language, and English is too difficult. The grammar of *Simplicado* has only four rules, and the spelling is logical. If people learn *Simplicado*, everyone will be able to communicate with each other more easily.

I have sent my book, "*Simplicado: A World Language*" to 139 publishers, and none of them want to publish it. I need \$20,000. If I get this money, I will be able to print and market the book myself. If people see the book, they will buy it and I will become rich. I do not want you to give me the money. I want you to lend it to me.

Does this idea interest you? I can come to Detroit and explain my work at any time.

Yours very truly,

F.T.B.

Kyu! (In *Simplicado* this means "Thank you very much.")

1276 Gateway Road
Kansas City, MO 64108

Dear Ms. Donahue,

April 9

You don't know us. We are sure that you have gotten a lot of letters. We saw your picture in the paper. You look like a kind person, and we need help. We have never written this kind of letter before, but we have tried everything else. Our baby is very sick, and she needs an operation. There is only one hospital in the world that can do the operation, and it is in Switzerland. We are not rich people. We have been saving for a year, and we have saved \$700. But we still don't have enough money. You will help us if you can, won't you? Please.

Yours very truly,
Harriet and Lethro Thomson

Exercise

You are Melissa. Write a reply to one of the letters.

Anne: Lee! You can't park here. There's a fire hydrant.

Lee: Oh, we'll be back in a few minutes. It's OK.

Anne: Oh, no, it isn't. You'll get a parking ticket if you leave it here.

Lee: No, I won't. It's five-thirty. All the traffic cops have gone home.

Anne: Oh, Lee....

Lee: Yes?

Traffic Officer: Is this your car, buddy?

Patrol Officer: May I see your license?

Lee: Sure.... Oh, I left it at home.

P.O.: In that case, you'll have to come with us to the station.

Lee: But...but why?

P.O.: You were speeding, buddy.

Lee: But I was only doing thirty-five!

P.O.: There's a thirty-mile-an-hour speed limit. It's a residential section.

Lee: Really? I didn't see the sign.

P.O.: We've been following you.

Lee: So you were doing thirty-five too.

P.O.: No. We were doing sixty miles an hour—and we couldn't catch you!

Woman: Hello. Turnpike Service Station.

Lee: Hi. I don't know if you can help me. My car's broken down.

Woman: We have 24-hour service. Where are you?

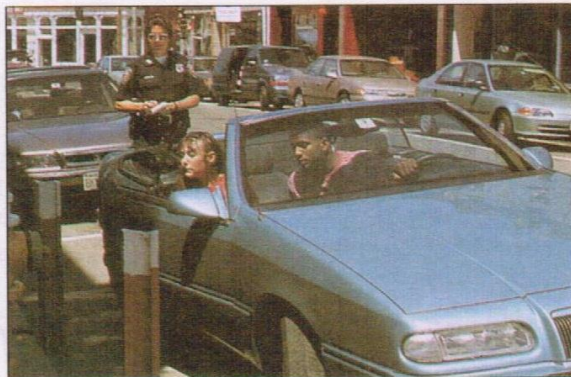
Lee: I'm on US 31, just south of Hopeville. My car's just past the Lone Star Café. It's a blue Chrysler LeBaron.

Woman: Do you know what's wrong with it?

Lee: I have no idea. But it won't start.

Woman: I'll send a mechanic out to you. She'll be there in about fifteen minutes.

a fire hydrant
a bus stop
a crosswalk
a no-parking sign



35 m.p.h./30 m.p.h.
speed limit/
residential section

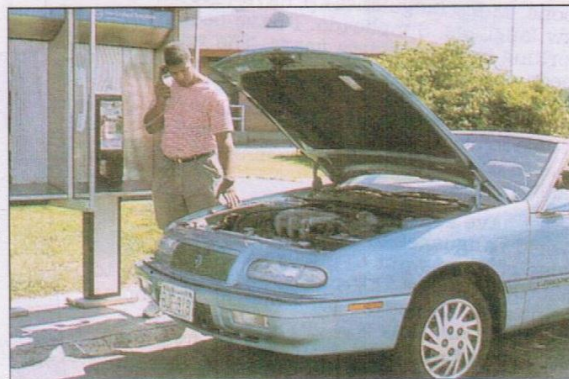
55 m.p.h./45 m.p.h.
speed limit/
hospital zone

30 m.p.h./25 m.p.h.
speed limit/
school zone

80 m.p.h./55 m.p.h.
speed limit/
federal law



US 31/south/15 min.
I-95/north/half an
hour
Route 66/west/45
min.
Highway 61/east/2
hours



Exercise

The mechanic arrived 15 minutes later.
Use sentences from the boxes,
and make conversations in pairs.

Lee:

Do you know what's wrong with it?
Do you have any idea what the problem is?
Can you tell me

Lee:

Can you tow me to a
service station?
Can you fix it?

Mechanic:

You've run out of gas.
You don't have enough oil.
The radiator's empty.
The battery's dead.

Mechanic:

Sure, I'll tow you.
It's OK, I have a spare can of gas.
some oil.
some water.
a new battery.

Operator: Glory Inn, Atlanta.

Zoot: Hi, this is Zoot Lambert.
The manager of Titanium?
You know, the band.... I
want...

Operator: Please hold, Mr.
Lambert. I'm putting you
through to the reservations
manager.

Zoot: But...

Manager: Mr. Lambert? This is
Lauren Perry, the hotel
manager.

Zoot: Oh, yeah? Well, I need
five rooms for Friday night.
That's the 15th. I want the
best rooms in the hotel.

Manager: Sorry, I'm afraid I
cannot accept your
reservation.

Zoot: Now look, we always stay
at the Glory Inn...

Manager: I know that, sir. Last
time you were here, we had a
number of complaints from
other guests.

Zoot: You mean they don't like
long-haired rock musicians!

Manager: That's not the
problem, sir. The band used
bad language in the coffee
shop, and threw two TV sets
into the pool.

Zoot: Yeah, yeah. Well, they'll
be more careful this time.

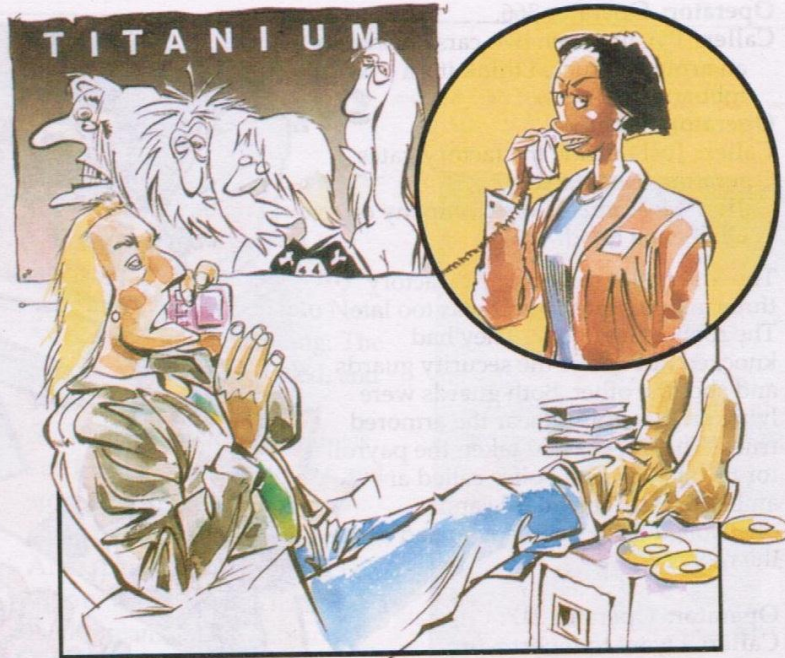
Manager: I'm afraid that's not
all, sir. You haven't paid the
account for the last time yet.

Zoot: I'll put a check in the
mail.

Manager: Please do.

Zoot: So, what about our
reservation for Friday?

Manager: I'll answer that very
simply, sir. No way!



Zoot asked his
secretary to send
a letter to the
Glory Inn.

Mechanical MUSIC, INC.
3412 Hollywood Boulevard, Hollywood, CA 90078 Tel: (213) 890-6534 Fax: (213) 890-4271

July 3, 1999
Glory Inn Hotel
Lakewood Avenue
Lakewood Park
Atlanta, GA 30344

Dear Sir or Madam:

I wish to reserve five single rooms (with view) for Friday,
August 15. Please also arrange a limo pickup for our Chief
Executive Officer and four business associates at Hartsfield
International Airport near Atlanta. They will be on the 2 PM
Global flight from Dallas. They would prefer quiet rooms.
Please confirm the reservation by fax and bill this office after
the stay.

Yours truly,
Marta Lee
Marta Lee
Secretary to the C.E.O.
ml/zl

Did Ms. Perry accept the reservation or not? You decide.
Write her reply, and lay it out as a formal business letter.
You can use some of the expressions in the box below.

Thank you, for your letter.

We are pleased to confirm your reservation for...

I'm afraid we cannot confirm your reservation for...

We look forward to seeing you...

I'm afraid we do not want your business.

We hope you will enjoy your stay.

Please call with a credit card number.

We will send the bill to your address.

Please find enclosed a hotel brochure/your last bill...

Exercise

Now write a letter and reserve a room
for three nights at the Van der Veld
Hotel, 5th Avenue and 61st Street,
New York, NY 10021, U.S.A.

Anne: Lee! You can't park here. There's a fire hydrant.

Lee: Oh, we'll be back in a few minutes. It's OK.

Anne: Oh, no, it isn't. You'll get a parking ticket if you leave it here.

Lee: No, I won't. It's five-thirty. All the traffic cops have gone home.

Anne: Oh, Lee....

Lee: Yes?

Traffic Officer: Is this your car, buddy?

Patrol Officer: May I see your license?

Lee: Sure.... Oh, I left it at home.

P.O.: In that case, you'll have to come with us to the station.

Lee: But...but why?

P.O.: You were speeding, buddy.

Lee: But I was only doing thirty-five!

P.O.: There's a thirty-mile-an-hour speed limit. It's a residential section.

Lee: Really? I didn't see the sign.

P.O.: We've been following you.

Lee: So you were doing thirty-five too.

P.O.: No. We were doing sixty miles an hour—and we couldn't catch you!

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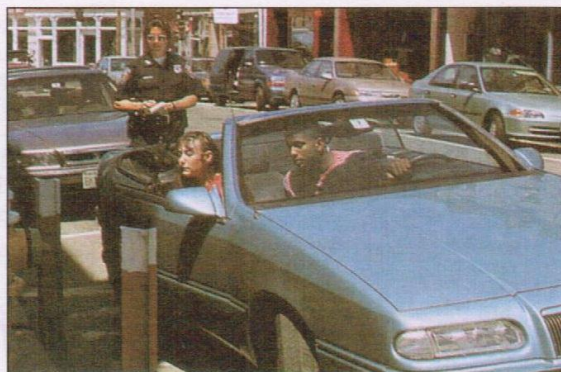
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Woman: I'll send a mechanic out to you. She'll be there in about fifteen minutes.

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a bus stop
a crosswalk
a no-parking sign



35 m.p.h./30 m.p.h.
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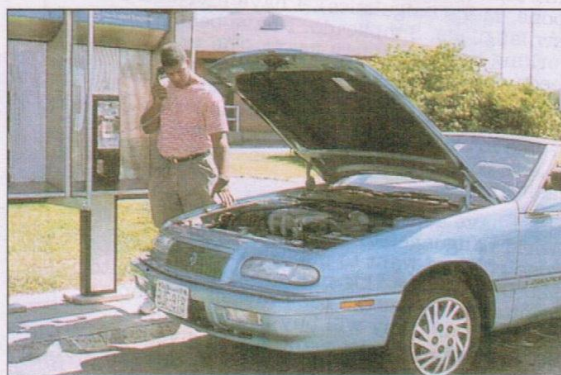
55 m.p.h./45 m.p.h.
speed limit/
hospital zone

30 m.p.h./25 m.p.h.
speed limit/
school zone

80 m.p.h./55 m.p.h.
speed limit/
federal law



US 31/south/15 min.
I-95/north/half an
hour
Route 66/west/45
min.
Highway 61/east/2
hours



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Zoot: Now look, we always stay
 at the Glory Inn...

Manager: I know that, sir. Last
 time you were here, we had a
 number of complaints from
 other guests.

Zoot: You mean they don't like
 long-haired rock musicians!

Manager: That's not the
 problem, sir. The band used
 bad language in the coffee
 shop, and threw two TV sets
 into the pool.

Zoot: Yeah, yeah. Well, they'll
 be more careful this time.

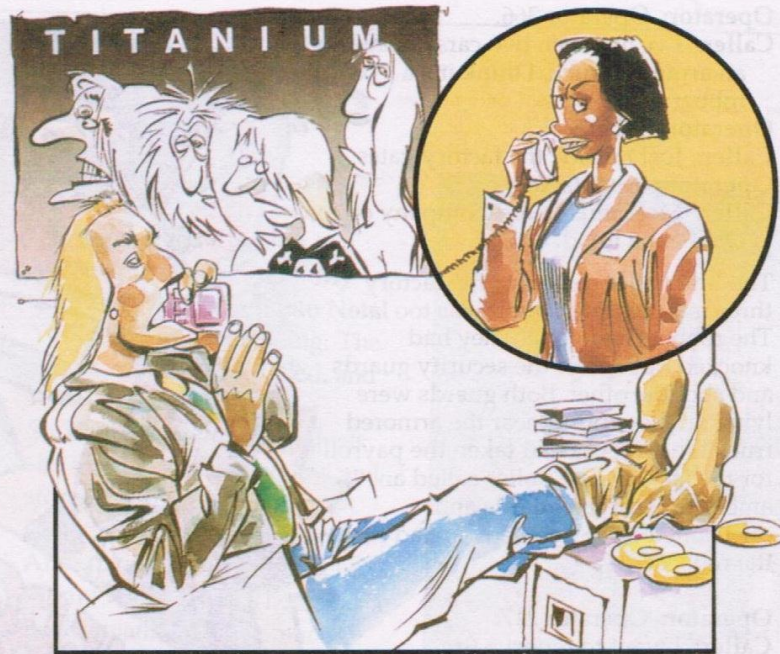
Manager: I'm afraid that's not
 all, sir. You haven't paid the
 account for the last time yet.

Zoot: I'll put a check in the
 mail.

Manager: Please do.

Zoot: So, what about our
 reservation for Friday?

Manager: I'll answer that very
 simply, sir. No way!



Zoot asked his
 secretary to send
 a letter to the
 Glory Inn.

Mechanical MUSIC, INC.
 3412 Hollywood Boulevard, Hollywood, CA 90078 Tel: (213) 890-6534 Fax: (213) 890-4271

July 3, 1999
 Glory Inn Hotel
 Lakewood Avenue
 Lakewood Park
 Atlanta, GA 30344

Dear Sir or Madam:

I wish to reserve five single rooms (with view) for Friday, August 15. Please also arrange a limo pickup for our Chief Executive Officer and four business associates at Hartsfield International Airport near Atlanta. They will be on the 2 PM Global flight from Dallas. They would prefer quiet rooms. Please confirm the reservation by fax and bill this office after the stay.

Yours truly,
Marta Lee
 Marta Lee
 Secretary to the C.E.O.
 ml/zl

Did Ms. Perry accept the reservation or not? You decide. Write her reply, and lay it out as a formal business letter. You can use some of the expressions in the box below.

Thank you for your letter.
 We are pleased to confirm your reservation for...
 I'm afraid we cannot confirm your reservation for...
 We look forward to seeing you...
 I'm afraid we do not want your business.
 We hope you will enjoy your stay.
 Please call with a credit card number.
 We will send the bill to your address.
 Please find enclosed a hotel brochure/your last bill...

Exercise

Now write a letter and reserve a room for three nights at the Van der Veld Hotel, 5th Avenue and 61st Street, New York, NY 10021, U.S.A.

Operator: Operator 366.

Caller: I've just seen two cars crash into an armored truck. I think it's a robbery.

Operator: Where?

Caller: Just outside the factory gates.

Operator: What factory?

Caller: McManus Forge Company on Old Selma Road.

The first police car got to the factory three minutes later, but it was too late. The robbers had gone. They had knocked out one of the security guards and shot the other. Both guards were lying on the ground near the armored truck. The thieves had taken the payroll for the factory. The police called an ambulance for the guards and questioned three people who had seen the robbery.

Operator: Operator 217.

Caller: I want to report a fire.

Operator: Where is it?

Caller: The Pexico Service Station on Hudson Street. Come quickly!

Operator: Yes. A fire engine will be there in a few minutes.

The fire engine got to the service station just in time. The convenience store in the station was burning. Fortunately the fire hadn't reached the gas pumps and hadn't spread to the neighboring buildings. The fire fighters were able to put it out quickly. The fire had started in the office. Someone had thrown a lit cigarette into a wastepaper basket.

Operator: Operator 577.

Caller: There's a boy in the river. I don't think he can swim. I can see him from my window.

Operator: In the river? Where?

Caller: Oh, I'm sorry. Near Key Bridge. The Washington end of the bridge.

Operator: I'll send a paramedic ambulance right away.

When the paramedic ambulance got there, the boy was lying on the ground. A police officer had seen the boy in the river and had dived in and rescued him. The boy was all right. The police officer had given him artificial respiration. The ambulance took the boy and the police officer to the hospital.



Exercise

3:00: The police arrived. 2:55: The robbers went.

By the time the police arrived, the robbers had gone.

7:00: He got to the airport. 6:50: The plane took off.

• • • •

9:05: The student came to school. 9:00: The class started.

• • • •

4:50: The helicopter arrived. 4:15: The boat sank.

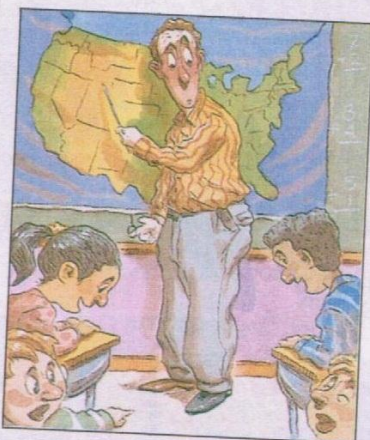
• • • •

11:20: She went out. 11:18: The rain stopped.

• • • •

READERS' LETTERS

Oh, no!...Have you ever had an embarrassing experience? Who hasn't? Last week we asked our readers to tell us about their embarrassing experiences. We received hundreds of letters! Here is a selection.



A SMART TEACHER!

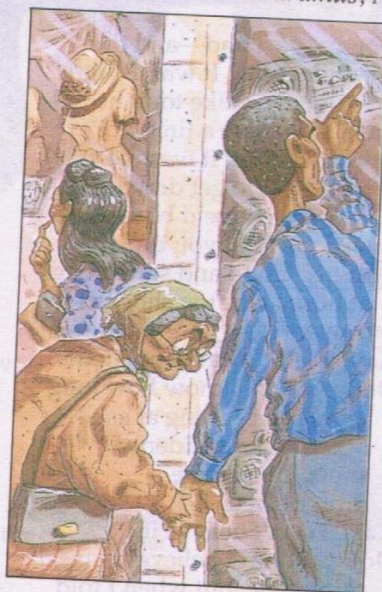
My most embarrassing experience happened when I had just finished college. I had just started teaching at a high school in Denver. One morning my alarm clock didn't go off—I had forgotten to set it. I woke up at 8:00, and school started at 8:30. Quickly I washed, shaved, dressed, jumped in my car, and drove to school. When I got there, classes had already started. I didn't go to the office or the teacher's room but went straight into my first period class. After two or three minutes the students started laughing, and I couldn't understand why. Suddenly, I looked down and understood. I had put on one black shoe and one brown shoe.

Stanley Morris
Boulder, CO

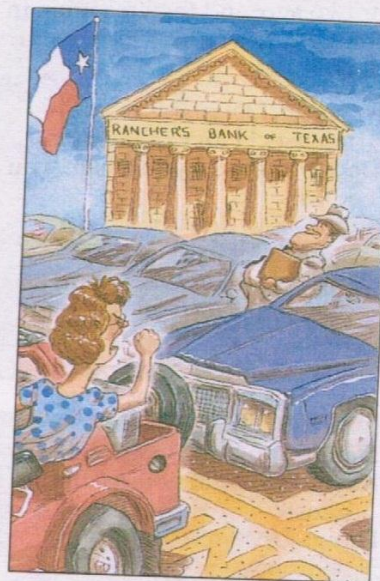
HAND IN HAND

The most embarrassing experience I've ever had happened two years ago. My wife and I had driven into New York to do some shopping. The streets were very crowded, and we were holding hands. Suddenly my wife saw a dress she liked in a store window and stopped. I started looking at some radios in the next window. After a minute or two I reached for my wife's hand. There was a loud scream, and a woman slapped my face. I hadn't taken my wife's hand—I had taken the hand of a complete stranger.

Gary Hall
Paramus, NJ



Why don't you write and tell us about your most embarrassing experience?



My husband and I had decided to buy a new house, and I'd made an appointment to see our bank manager. I'd never met him before, and I was a little nervous. I drove into town, and I was lucky enough to find a parking space outside the bank. I'd just started backing into the space when another car drove into it. I was furious! I opened my window and shouted at the other driver. He ignored me and walked away. It took me 20 minutes to find another space. As soon as I had parked the car, I rushed back to the bank. I was ten minutes late for my appointment. I went to the manager's office, knocked, and walked in. The manager was sitting behind his desk. He was the man who had taken my parking space!

Margaret Larcade
San Antonio, TX

Doug and Kay are staying in an old house on Cape Cod. It belongs to Doug's uncle, and they've borrowed it for the weekend. They arrived an hour or two ago, and they're sitting in front of a fire in the living room downstairs.

Kay: Oh, Doug, this house is fantastic! I love old houses.

Doug: There's a ghost here, you know.

Kay: Doug, don't be silly. Are you trying to scare me?

Doug: No. I've been coming here for years. We used to stay here when I was a kid. I saw the ghost myself once.

Kay: This isn't funny, Doug. And I don't believe in ghosts.

Doug: You don't? Well, I do.

Kay: Where did you see the ghost?

Doug: Upstairs—in the bedroom.

Kay: Yeah, right. Did it have a white sheet over its head?

Doug: No, no. It was just an ordinary ghost. He was wearing clothes from the 1800s.

Kay: He? Who?

Doug: The ghost. I'll tell you about it. I'd been out walking all day and I was really tired, so I went to bed early.

Kay: Had you been reading a book about ghosts?

Doug: No, no.

Kay: Well, go on. What happened?

Doug: I'd been in bed for two or three hours...

Kay: How did you know that it was a few hours?

Doug: There's an old grandfather clock in the bedroom. You'll see it when we go upstairs. Anyway, the ghost was standing beside it.

Kay: What did you do?

Doug: Nothing.

Kay: What did he say?

Doug: Nothing. He just stared at me.

Kay: How did he get into the room? Hadn't you locked the door?

Doug: Yes, I had—and the window too. It was a cold, foggy night like tonight.

Kay: Was there a fireplace?

Doug: Yes, but it was too small for a man to get down.

Anyway, there'd been a fire.

Kay: What did you do?

Doug: I sat up and stared back at him. I was too shocked to move.

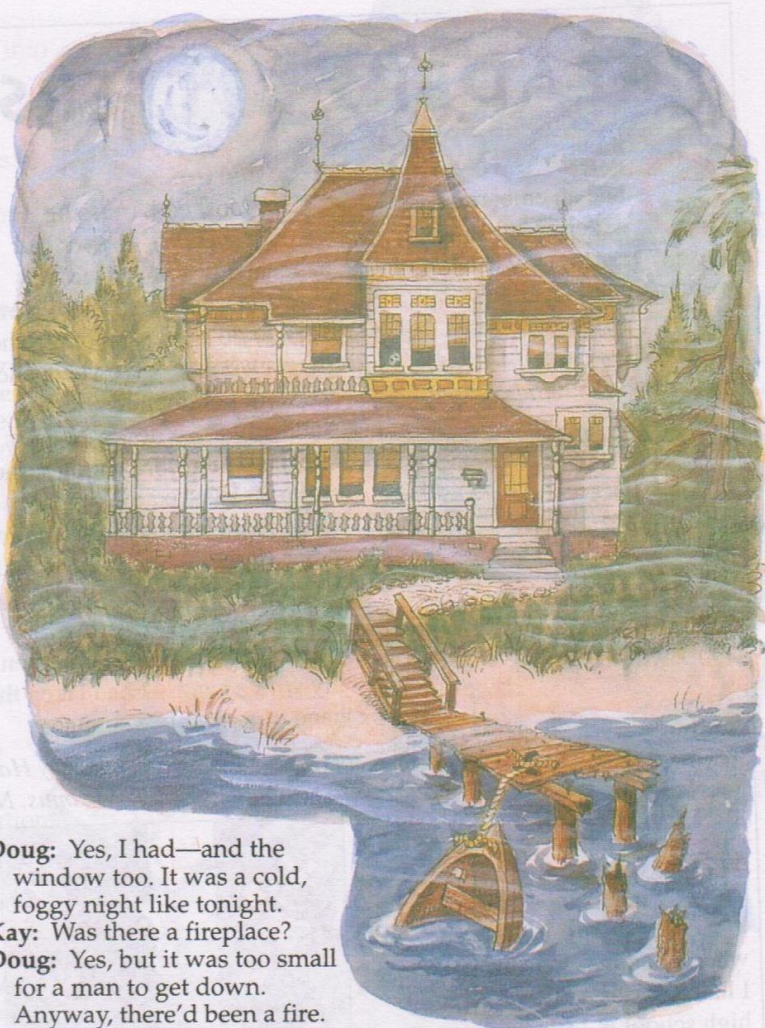
Kay: Well? What happened?

Doug: I don't know how long we'd been staring at each other, when suddenly I shouted—and he disappeared.

Kay: I don't believe it.

Doug: I didn't believe it myself at the time, but when I told some people who live around here, they believed me. Some of them had seen the ghost themselves. They could even describe him. If you ask them, they'll tell you.

Kay: Doug, put some more wood on the fire. I'm going to sleep right here tonight!



Exercise 1

Choose the correct words to complete the spaces:

Doug (has/had) been walking all day, so he (had been/was) tired. He had (been/be) in bed for a few hours when he (had seen/saw) the ghost. He (had/has) locked the door and window when he (goes/went) to bed, and there had (be/been) a fire in the fireplace. He had been (stared/staring) at the ghost for some time when suddenly he (shouted/had shouted) and the ghost (had disappeared/disappeared).

Exercise 2

Do you believe in ghosts? Have you ever seen one?
Have you heard any ghost stories?
Can you tell one?

In a record store

Liz: Excuse me. I'm trying to find *Rat Run Rap* by *Pleeze B Funky*. It's their latest single.

Salesman: Oh, right. It's number nine this week. CD or cassette?

Liz: CD.

Salesman: It's right here.

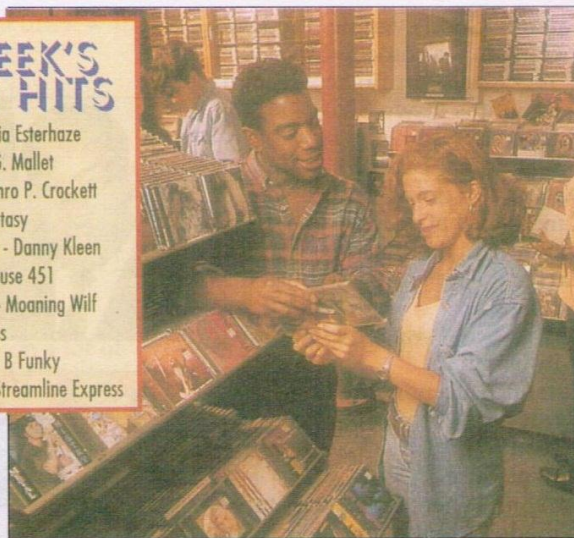
Liz: Thanks. And do you have the new album by *Titanum* yet?

Salesman: *Heavy Metal Murder*? Oh, sure. We have that. It's great. You'll love it.

Liz: Oh, it's not for me. It's for my grandmother. It's a birthday present.

THIS WEEK'S TOP TEN HITS

- 1 *Love Me, Baby* - Gloria Esterhaze
- 2 *Subway Groove* - M.G. Mallet
- 3 *You're My Lady* - Jethro P. Crockett
- 4 *The Golden City* - Fantasy
- 5 *Happy Summer Days* - Danny Kleen
- 6 *Hip Hop Heaven* - House 451
- 7 *Blue Jeans Ad Blues* - Moaning Wilf
- 8 *Purple Train* - Princess
- 9 *Rat Run Rap* - Pleeze B Funky
- 10 *The Breakthrough* - Streamline Express



In a jewelry store

Ted: I'm trying to find a Christmas present for my wife.

Saleswoman: OK. What kind of thing are you looking for?

Ted: I'm not sure, really. Maybe you can help me.

Saleswoman: How about a bracelet?

Ted: No, I bought her a bracelet for our anniversary.

Saleswoman: Maybe a ring, then. These rings are made of 22-carat gold.

Ted: Mmm. What kind of stone is that?

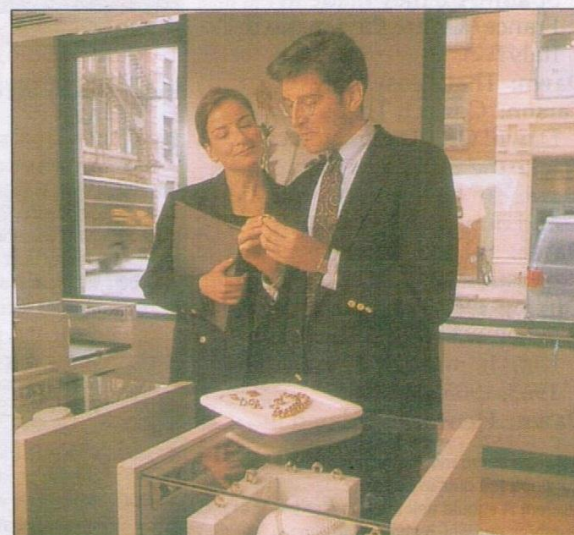
Saleswoman: A diamond. And it's less than \$5,000!

Ted: Oh.... Well, maybe you could show me some earrings, then.

bracelet
pin
chain
ring
necklace
earrings

gold (Au)
silver (Ag)
platinum (Pt)
copper (Cu)

diamond
ruby
emerald
sapphire



In a toy store

Salesman: Do you need any assistance, ma'am?

Mrs. Silva: Thank you. Yes, I'm looking for a toy for my nephew.

Salesman: OK. How old is he?

Mrs. Silva: He'll be nine on Saturday.

Salesman: What about a skateboard?

Mrs. Silva: No, I don't want him to hurt himself.

Salesman: How about a drum set?

Mrs. Silva: I don't think so. His father will be upset if I buy him one of those. Do you have anything educational? You see, he's a very intelligent boy.

Salesman: I have the perfect thing! A do-it-yourself computer kit.

nephew
niece
cousin
aunt
uncle

brother-in-law
sister-in-law
grandfather
grandmother

a toy
present
gift
something



Carson: Good evening. I'm Jesse Carson, welcome to *Double Your Cash*. Our first contestant tonight is Dawn Sikorski from Lincoln, Nebraska. How are you doing, Dawn?

Dawn: I'm doing fine, Jesse.

Carson: What do you do, Dawn?

Dawn: I'm a librarian.

Carson: And were you born in Lincoln?

Dawn: No, I wasn't. I was born in Omaha.

Carson: OK, now the first question is for \$100. Are you ready?

Dawn: Sure.

Carson: Where are Ferrari cars made? Are they made in Spain? Are they made in France? Or are they made in Italy?

Dawn: That's easy. Italy.

Carson: Correct. That's great, Dawn! OK, Dawn, you can take the \$100 right now, or you can have another question and double your cash!

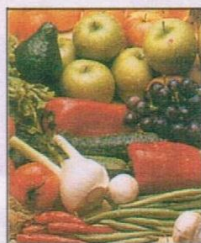
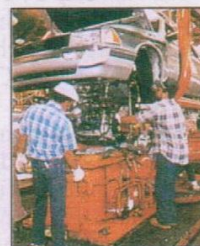
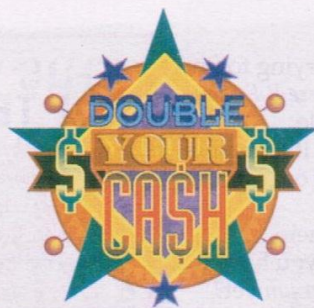
Dawn: I'll take another question.

Carson: OK. This is for \$200.

When was Martin Luther King Jr. murdered? Was it in 1963, 1965, or 1968?

Dawn: He was murdered in...

Here are some more questions in the quiz. Continue the quiz in pairs. Student A should ask the questions in the blue box; student B should ask the questions in the green box. The answers are at the foot of the page.



\$400	Where was Columbus born?	<input type="checkbox"/> Spain	<input type="checkbox"/> Italy	<input type="checkbox"/> Portugal
\$800	Where are Boeing airplanes made?	<input type="checkbox"/> The U.K.	<input type="checkbox"/> The U.S.A.	<input type="checkbox"/> France
\$1,600	When was uranium discovered?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1944	<input type="checkbox"/> 1932	<input type="checkbox"/> 1789
\$3,200	Who was the Statue of Liberty built by?	<input type="checkbox"/> The French	<input type="checkbox"/> The British	<input type="checkbox"/> The Americans
\$6,400	Where are space shuttles launched from?	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas	<input type="checkbox"/> Tennessee	<input type="checkbox"/> Florida

\$400	Where was John F. Kennedy assassinated?	<input type="checkbox"/> Dallas	<input type="checkbox"/> Memphis	<input type="checkbox"/> Miami
\$800	Where are Swatch watches made?	<input type="checkbox"/> Switzerland	<input type="checkbox"/> The U.S.A.	<input type="checkbox"/> France
\$1,600	Where is Parmesan cheese produced?	<input type="checkbox"/> The U.S.A.	<input type="checkbox"/> Mexico	<input type="checkbox"/> Italy
\$3,200	Which one was born in Arkansas?	<input type="checkbox"/> Clinton	<input type="checkbox"/> Bush	<input type="checkbox"/> Reagan
\$6,400	Where was the first book printed?	<input type="checkbox"/> Britain	<input type="checkbox"/> Japan	<input type="checkbox"/> Germany

Exercise 1

Where was your watch made?

Where were your shoes made?

(I think) it was made in Japan.

(I think) they were made in Brazil.

It wasn't made in Germany.

They weren't made in Canada.

I don't know | where | it was made.
I'm not sure | they were made.

Ask and answer about your:
pen/pencil/shirt/dress/jacket/jeans/
glasses/skirt, etc.

Exercise 2

In your house, is there a television? oven?
refrigerator? clock? camera? CD player?
vacuum cleaner? hair dryer?
Where was it made?

Exercise 3

What things are made in your country?
region? town? capital city?

Exercise 4

The United States imports a lot of things.

Coffee is imported from Colombia.

Cars are imported from Korea.

Make sentences using:

wood/Canada
bananas/Ecuador
beef/Brazil
cameras/Japan
oil/Saudi Arabia

In your country, what goods are imported?
What goods aren't imported?
Where are they imported from?
What things are exported from your country?

Exercise 5

What is produced on farms in your country?

For example:

Bananas are produced in my country.

Rice is produced in my country.

Germany
\$1,600 Italy \$3,200 Clinton \$6,400
\$400 Dallas \$800 Switzerland
Green box answers:
Florida
1789 \$3,200 The French \$6,400
\$400 Italy \$800 The U.S.A. \$1,600
Blue box answers:

Donna Woo is looking for a new house. She's with the Realtor now.

Realtor: Well, Ms. Woo, this is the house that I told you about: 341 Sunlake Drive. The owners are away, but I have the keys.

Donna: When was it built?

Realtor: It was built in 1936.

Donna: Who built it?

Realtor: I have no idea. Is it important?

Donna: No, I guess not. Is that a new roof? It looks new.

Realtor: It's pretty new. It was put on two years ago.

Realtor: It's in very good condition. The previous owner was a builder.

Donna: I'm worried about the electrical wiring. Has it been rewired?

Realtor: Yes, it has.

Donna: Oh? When was that done?

Realtor: Five years ago. It's been completely renovated. New central heating and air conditioning have been put in, and a new garage has been built.

Donna: Oh? When was that done?

Realtor: The garage? Last year—I think. It's a very solid

house. It's built of brick with a tiled roof.

Donna: I have a little boy in elementary school. Does a school bus pass by here?

Realtor: Yes, right here on Sunlake Drive. The children are picked up at eight o'clock, and they're brought home by 3:30.

Donna: It's really not expensive. I've seen a lot of similar houses, and they're more expensive.

Realtor: Oh, yes. It's a real bargain.

Donna: Are there any plans for new construction in this area?

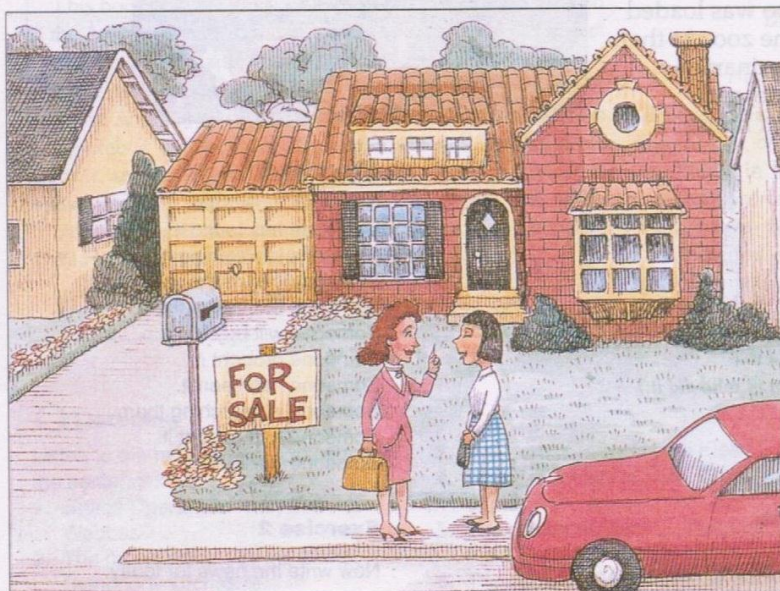
Realtor: Excuse me? New construction? Well, uh, yes, a new hospital is going to be built about six blocks north of here.

Donna: Anything else?

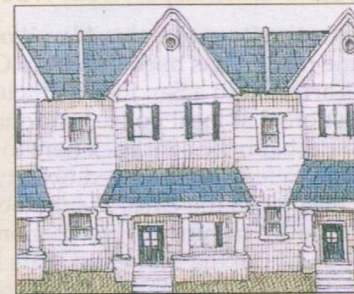
Realtor: Well, a new interstate highway will be built next year. You'll be able to get to the city in half the time.

Donna: Where exactly will the interstate be built?

Realtor: Uh...it'll be built just down the street. Sunlake Drive has been chosen as the main exit for the city. It'll be interesting. You'll be able to watch the traffic....



Exercise



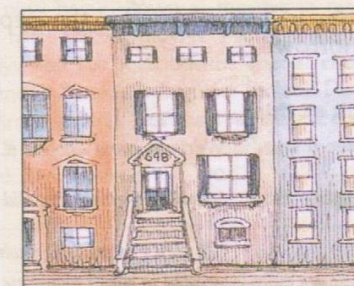
826 Adams Street
Row house
Built: 1925
Wood/shingle roof
Central heating: 1969
Renovated: 1992

826 Adams Street is a row house. It was built in 1925. It's made of wood with a shingle roof. Central heating was put in in 1969 and it was renovated in 1992.

Now write paragraphs about:
2857 Colonial Drive



Ranch-style house
Built: 1971
Brick/shingle roof
Central air conditioning: 1983
Garage converted into room: 1993
648 West 68th Street



Town house
Built: 1895
Brownstone/flat roof
Renovated: 1953
Sauna: 1990

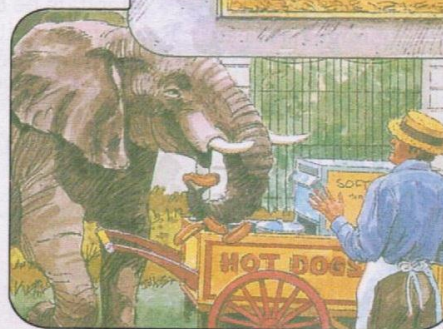
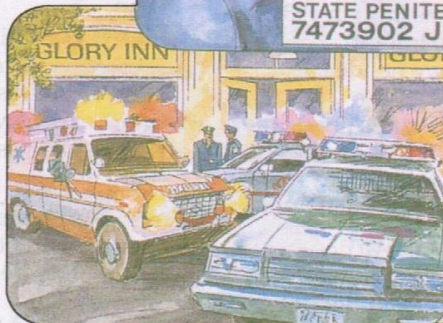
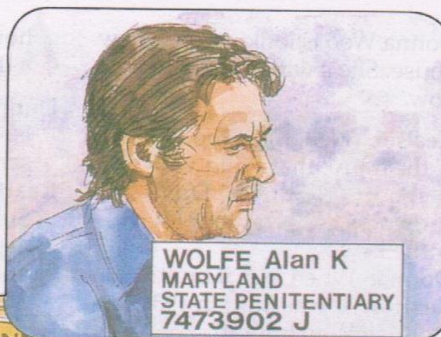
Good evening, this is Rose Anne Silvernail with the Six O'Clock Report from WBTV Baltimore.

Our top story tonight: Alan Wolfe, the great plane robber, has been caught in Costa Rica. He was arrested in a San José nightclub. He is being questioned at local police headquarters, and he will probably be sent back here to Baltimore. In 1992, Wolfe was sentenced to forty years in prison for his part in the Great Plane Robbery at Baltimore-Washington International Airport. He escaped from the Maryland State Penitentiary in April. Since then he has been seen in ten different countries.

Another tragedy in the music world: Jerry Henderson, the lead guitarist of the rock group *The Rats*, is dead. He was found unconscious in his room at the Baltimore Glory Inn early this morning. Henderson was rushed to the Johns Hopkins University Hospital but doctors were unable to save his life. A number of bottles, which had been found in his room, were taken away by the police.

The painting *Iris Morning* by Penoir was stolen last night from the Baltimore Museum of Art. The painting, which is worth over five million dollars, had been given to the museum in 1993. It hasn't been found yet, and all area airports, highways, and train stations are being watched. All vans and trucks are being searched. A reward of \$50,000 has been offered for information.

And finally, Jumbo, the elephant that escaped from the Baltimore Zoo this afternoon, has been caught. Jumbo was chased across Druid Hills Park and was finally captured at a hot dog stand near the park's main gate. Jumbo had not been fed and was trying to take bread rolls from the stand. A tranquilizer gun was used, and Jumbo was loaded onto a truck and was taken back to the zoo. At the zoo, he was examined by the zoo veterinarian. Fortunately, no damage had been done, and Jumbo will be returned to the elephant house tomorrow.



Look at this:

Someone did it.	We don't know who did it.	It was done.
	or	
	It isn't important who did it.	
	or	
	We aren't interested in who did it.	

(or We are more interested in *what* was done than in *who* did it.)

Someone does it....	It is done.
Someone is doing it....	It is being done.
Someone has done it....	It has been done.
Someone had done it....	It had been done.
Someone will do it....	It will be done.

Exercise 1

Someone stole them. *They were stolen.*
Someone has found it.
Someone is watching it.
Someone cleans the windows.
Someone had taken them.
Someone will buy it.
Someone brought it.
Someone has seen it.
Someone is searching them.
Someone had caught it.
Someone will send it.

Exercise 2

Now write the news for today.

TELEVISION

THE CONDOR PASSES
Directed by Paula Simon (PBC)



This documentary, which was first shown at the Cartagena Film Festival, will be aired on Wednesday at 8 on PBC. The condor is now found in only a few remote places in the Andes and the Rockies. In recent years, nests have been robbed and eggs have been stolen. Condors are protected by law, but they are threatened with extinction. Paula Simon spent a year making this documentary. The everyday habits of the condor have been recorded for future generations.

BOOKS

ATLANTIC CROSSING
written by Tyrone Fitzpatrick
Published by Ransom House, \$29.95

This book tells the story of Tyrone Fitzpatrick who crossed the Atlantic Ocean alone in a small wooden boat. The boat was built in Ireland and was designed like the boats that were used by the Irish 1,000 years ago. Fitzpatrick thinks North America was visited by Europeans many years before Columbus was born. The design for the boat was taken from an old book which had been found in an Irish monastery. The book is beautifully illustrated with many color photographs and maps. The photographs were taken by Fitzpatrick himself during the voyage.

REVIEWS



MUSIC

SONGS OF THE CITY
By Tracy Chaplin (Somy Music)
Produced by Carmine Dragone

All the songs on this new CD were written by Tracy herself, and were recorded live during her recent concert tour. She is accompanied by an all-star group: Melissa Hayes (bass), Ahmed Touré (drums), Zach Zebedee (keyboards), and Bruce Stringbean (guitar). There is a great variety of music on the album — from romantic ballads to sizzling soul. The lyrics are printed in the liner copy.

MOVIES

UFO II (PG)
Directed by Stephen Spielman
Written by Pritchard Rice
Music composed by John Williamson

UFO II, which is now being shown at theaters in major cities, is one of the most exciting movies I've ever seen. It was filmed in Hollywood last year, but the special effects were done at Crittendon Studios in England. Richard Deere is brilliant as the Army general, but the real stars are the UFOs themselves. It can be seen at neighborhood theaters beginning next week. Don't miss it!

Listening

Listen to the radio review and complete the sentences.

1. *Space Opera* was ... by Tim Webber.
2. The music was ... by the Idaho Symphony Orchestra.
3. The hero is ... by Danny Kleen.
4. *Starlight Tonight* is ... by Lorna Winter.
5. The costumes were ... by Annette Field.
6. The book is ... by Appletree Books.

Exercise

Now write a short review of:
a movie that you've seen.
a book that you've read.
a record that you've heard.
a TV program that you've seen.

When Elvis Presley died on August 16, 1977, radio and television programs all over the world were interrupted to give the news of his death. President Carter said: "Elvis Presley changed the face of American popular culture.... He was unique and irreplaceable." Eighty thousand people attended his funeral, and Elvis Presley movies were shown on television and his records were played on the radio all day. In the year after his death, 100 million Presley albums were sold.

Elvis Presley was born on January 8, 1935, in Tupelo, Mississippi. His twin brother died at birth. His parents were very poor and Elvis never had music lessons, but Elvis regularly sang at church services. In 1948, when he was thirteen, his family moved to Memphis, Tennessee. Elvis left school in 1953 and got a job as a truck driver.

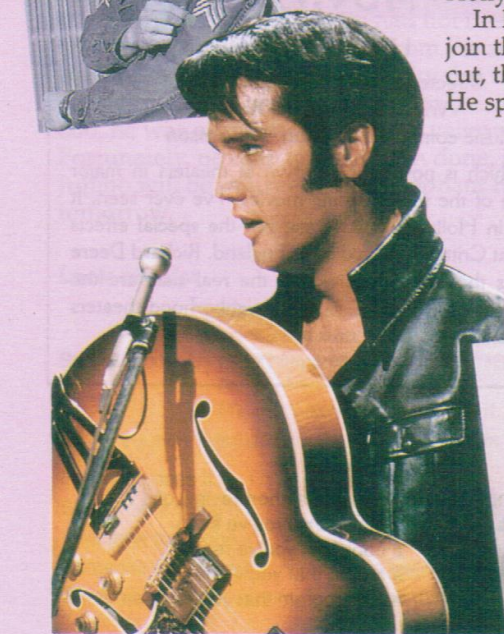
In the summer of 1953 Elvis paid four dollars and recorded two songs for his mother's birthday at Sun Records' studio. Sam Phillips, the owner, heard Elvis and asked him to record *That's All Right* in July 1954. Twenty thousand copies were sold, mainly in and around Memphis. Elvis made five more records for Sun, and in July 1955 he met Colonel Tom Parker, who became his manager. Parker sold Elvis's contract to RCA Records. Elvis immediately bought a pink Cadillac for his mother. In January 1956, Elvis recorded *Heartbreak Hotel*, and a million copies were sold. In the next fourteen months he made another fourteen records, and they were all big hits. In 1956 he also made his first movie in Hollywood, *Love Me Tender*.

In March 1958, Elvis had to join the army. When his hair was cut, thousands of women cried. He spent the next two years in

Germany, where he met Priscilla Beaulieu, who became his wife eight years later, in 1967. In 1960, he left the army and went to Hollywood where he made several movies during the next few years. Most critics thought the movies were a waste of his talent.

By 1968, many people had become tired of Elvis. He hadn't performed live since 1960. But then he recorded a new album, *From Elvis in Memphis*, and appeared in a TV special. He became popular again, and went to Las Vegas, where he was paid \$750,000 for four weeks. In 1972, Priscilla left him, and they were divorced in October 1973. The next few years were spent doing concert tours. Elvis died at home of a heart attack. He had been eating and drinking too much for several years. He left all his money to his only daughter, Lisa Marie Presley.

Since his death, Elvis has sold more records than during his lifetime. He has become a legendary figure, and every year there are rumors that he is still alive. In 1993, Elvis was the first rock musician to be featured on a U.S. postage stamp. People were asked to vote—did they want a picture of the young 1956 Elvis or of the Elvis of the Las Vegas shows. You can see how they voted!



Andy

I have \$6,000. I'm going to look at the car. If I like it, I'll buy it.

How much is the car?

Does he have enough money?

Is he going to look at the car?

Will he buy it?

What will he do if he likes it?

FOR SALE: Ford Mustang. Original owner. Very good condition. \$6,000. Call 201-684-6073 after 5.

Chris

I've worked for an oil company for ten years. I have a B.S. in engineering. I have the qualifications. I'm going to apply for the job. If they offer me the job, I'll definitely take it.

Does he have experience?

Does he have a B.S.?

Is he going to apply for the job?

What will he do if they offer him the job?

WANTED: Chemical Engineer. Important offshore oil company. Qualifications: Bachelor of Science and five years' experience in similar work. Send resume to Box 305, New Orleans, LA 70113.

Floyd

I'm a mechanic, and I know a lot about cars. I have a current driver's license and enough money. If they ask me, I'll go with them.

What's his job?

How much does he know about cars?

Does he have a current driver's license?

Does he have enough money?

What'll he do if they ask him to go with them?

Personal: Two members needed for overland sub-arctic expedition from Burlington, Vermont, to Nome, Alaska, by Winnebago Camper. Applicants must have current driver's license, knowledge of mechanics, and minimum \$4,000 for expenses. Write Dick York, Box 96A, Winooski, VT 05679.

Jessica

I am a native speaker of English. I can read and write Spanish. I'll apply for the job. If I get it, I'll have to move to New Jersey.

What languages can she read and write?

What languages does she need?

Will she apply?

What'll she have to do if she gets the job?

WANTED: Bilingual secretary for office in New Jersey. The applicant must be a native speaker of English and must be able to read and write Spanish. Send resume to Texxo Corp. Personnel Department, Princeton, NJ 08540.

Darlene

I'm 19 and I'm interested in the job. I'll get more information if I call. If the salary's good, I'll apply.

How old is she?

Is she too old?

What'll happen if she calls?

Will she apply?

WANTED: Beginning computer programmer. Opportunity to learn and work. Applicants must be over 18. For more information call (212) 417-0204 from 9 to 5 weekdays.

Barbara

That's a nice car, but I don't have enough money. If I had enough money, I'd buy it!

Does she like the car?

Does she have enough money?

Will she buy the car? Why not?

What would she do if she had enough money?

Dave

I like that job, but I can't apply for it. I don't have the qualifications. If I had the qualifications, I'd apply for it.

Does he like the job?

Can he apply?

Why not?

What would he do if he had the qualifications?

Tom

I have \$4,000 and a current driver's license. But I know very little about cars. If I knew something about cars, I'd go with them.

Does he have a driver's license?

What about money?

How much does he know about cars?

What would he do if he knew enough about cars?

Helen

I am a native speaker of English, but I can't read or write Spanish. If I could read and write Spanish, I would apply for the job.

Can she read and write Spanish?

Does she need Spanish?

Can she apply? Why not?

What would she do if she could read and write Spanish?

Jack

I'm interested in the job, but I'm too young. I'm only 17. If I were older, I'd apply.

Is he over 18 or under 18?

Is he going to apply?

Why not?

What would he do if he were older?

If	I	had enough money,	I	'd	buy that car.
	you	were rich,	you	would	travel.
	we		we		
	they		they		
	she		she		
	he		he		

Bob: Are you hungry?
Liz: Yeah. I didn't have much for breakfast.

Bob: Do you feel like a burger?

Liz: OK, I'll have a Big Greg—but no fries for me.

Bob: Anything to drink?

Liz: You've been here before. What are the shakes like?

Bob: Not bad. I'm getting one.

Liz: OK, I'll have a strawberry shake.

Bob: Anything else?

Liz: No, that's all.

Listening 1

Listen to Bob and the counterperson. Circle the items that they ordered on the menu.

			
GREG BURGER	\$1.95	FRIES regular	\$0.95
2 oz burger		large	\$1.50
BIG GREG	\$2.90	COLA regular	\$1.25
2 x 2 oz burgers		large	\$1.75
QUARTER POUNDER	\$3.15	SHAKES	\$2.50
1 x 4 oz burger		chocolate, strawberry	
CHEESE GREG	\$2.45	COFFEE	\$1.25
2 oz burger + cheese			
BEAN BURGER	\$3.00	Our burgers are made from 100% American beef. All our packaging is recyclable.	
vegetarian burger			

Erin: What are you having?

Tina: I don't know. I can't decide.

Erin: I'd have the special if I were you. I had it last time I was here. It was great.

Tina: No, it's got beef on it. I don't like beef. I'll just have the plain pizza.

Erin: A regular or a large?

Tina: Mmmm...a large, I think.

Erin: Are you very hungry?

Tina: No, not very.

Erin: Then I wouldn't have a large one if I were you. They're enormous.

Tina: What about an appetizer?

Erin: OK. Let's have another look at the menu...

Listening 2

Listen to Tina and the waiter. Circle the items that they ordered on the menu.

			
PLAIN		\$5.95 regular	\$7.95 large
mozzarella cheese, tomato, onion			
HAWAIIAN		\$6.95 regular	\$9.95 large
mozzarella cheese, tomato, onion, beef, pineapple			
MARINA		\$7.95 regular	\$10.95 large
mozzarella cheese, tomato, onion, tuna, anchovies, shrimp			
PIZZA PALACE SPECIAL		\$7.95 regular	\$10.95 large
mozzarella cheese, tomato, onion, beef, mushroom, peppers			
APPETIZERS			
Minestrone soup	\$3.50	House salad	\$2.50
DESSERTS			
Ice cream	\$2.95	Chocolate mousse	\$3.50

Listening 3

Listen to Dan and the counterperson. Circle the items that they ordered on the menu.

	
SANDWICHES	
All available on white, whole wheat, or rye bread, or roll	
CLUB	\$7.95
chicken, egg, Swiss cheese, tomato, and lettuce	
TUNA	\$5.95
tuna, mayo, tomato	
PASTRAMI	\$6.75
pastrami, onion, mustard	
VEGETARIAN	\$5.95
tomato, avocado, lettuce, low-calorie dressing	
Doughnuts, pastries	\$1.95–\$3.95
Coffee, hot tea, hot chocolate	\$0.95
Sodas	\$0.95

Dan: What time is it, Roy?

Roy: Twenty after one.

Dan: We don't have much time.

Where do you want to eat?

Pizza Palace? MacGregors?

Roy: A pizza would be OK if we had more time, but we don't. And I don't really feel like a burger....

Dan: Why don't we just grab a sandwich?

Roy: OK. There's a deli just around the corner.

Dan: Fine. Let's try it.



On tonight's edition of *Mississippi Magazine* we'll look at offshore oil in the Gulf of Mexico. Oil was first discovered in the Gulf of Mexico in the 1930s. Since then more oil has been found off the coasts of Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, and Texas. More money is being brought into the state of Mississippi from offshore drilling leases. We aren't going to become very rich, but we must decide how to spend the revenue from oil. We took our TV cameras into the streets to ask people their opinion. Our question was: "If you were the governor of Mississippi, what would you do with the money?"



"Well, of course I'm not the governor, but if I were, I'd spend the money on more hospitals and schools. We need more doctors, nurses, and teachers. We don't have enough good teachers. If salaries were higher, we could keep better teachers. And there aren't enough doctors and nurses either because the medical schools are too small. If they were bigger, we would have more doctors and nurses. Money that is spent now on education and health is an investment for the future."



"I think the answer is simple. Taxes are too high in this country. I would reduce state taxes. If we reduce taxes, people would have more money. If they had more money, they'd spend more. Industry would have to produce more, so it would need more workers. There would be more jobs, and we would all be richer."

"I'm very worried about the economy. There aren't enough jobs for everyone, and people with jobs aren't making enough money. If I were governor, I'd help low-income families pay their heating and electric bills. I'd encourage farmers to produce more food, more cheaply. I'd bring more industry into the state. If we did that, everybody would benefit, wouldn't they? There's one thing that makes me happy. I'm glad the money stays in Mississippi. The federal government would spend it on more tanks and bombs."

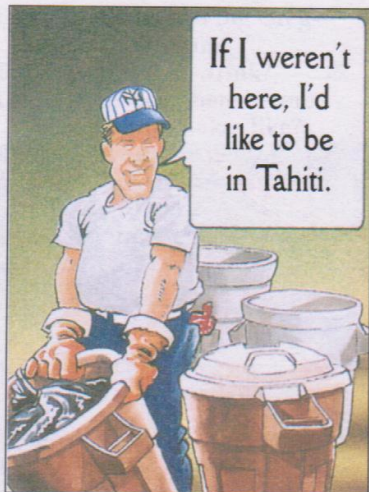
"There's too much crime and violence nowadays. There aren't enough police officers on the streets. I'd give cities money to increase the size of their police forces, and I'd raise their salaries. If we had more police officers, we'd all feel safer. And I'd increase the benefits for senior citizens. I've worked hard all my life, and I should have a reasonable standard of living."



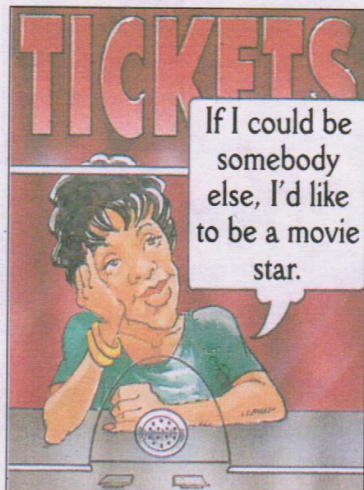
Exercise

If you were governor of your state/president/prime minister of your country, what would you do? Why?

Imagine that you are going to a desert island. You can take six things. What six things would you take? Why?



If you weren't here, where would you like to be? Why?



If you could be somebody else, who would you like to be? Why?



If you had a million dollars, what would you do? Why?

If I were you...

I have a headache. *If I were you, I'd*

*take an aspirin.
go for a walk.
take a nap, etc.*

I want to buy a pet. If you were me, what kind of pet would you buy? Why?

I also want to buy a radio/a car/a watch/a camera/an English book.

Give me some advice.

Now advise these people:



I've lost my passport.



I've been bitten by a snake.



I can't sleep at night.



I want to win an Olympic medal.



I cut myself.



I've just seen an accident.



I need some money, and the banks are closed.



I want to get a new job.



I want to be a millionaire.



I've been mugged.

I don't know what to wear...

I'm going to a wedding, and I don't know what to wear!
I'm going to a funeral/a club/a football game/a picnic/Honolulu/the North Pole/a lecture/the moon.
Give me some advice.

I don't know what to get...

It's my mother's birthday tomorrow, and I don't know what to get her.
It's my father's birthday next week. He'll be 47.
It's my brother's birthday next month. He'll be 16.
It's my sister's birthday on Thursday. She'll be 21.
It's my baby brother's birthday tomorrow. He'll be 3.
It's my little sister's birthday on Sunday. She'll be 10.
Give me some advice.

What would you do? What wouldn't you do?





Lynn Willis is a new reporter for the *Los Angeles Daily Echo*. Last week several famous people arrived at L.A. International Airport, and Lynn was sent to interview them. Nobody told her very much.

Cristina del Castillo

Secretary General of the United Nations: "I'm very busy. I have a lot of appointments. I can't say very much. I'm happy to be in Los Angeles. I enjoyed my visit in January. I'll be here for only twelve hours. I'm going to meet the governor. I have no other comments."

Lynn's Report

Cristina del Castillo visited California yesterday. She arrived at 10 AM, and we asked her to comment on the international situation. She just made a brief statement. She said that she was very busy and that she had a lot of appointments. She said she couldn't say very much, but she said that she was happy to be here and that she had enjoyed her visit in January. She said she would be here for only twelve hours and that she was going to meet the governor. She said she had no other comments.

Ivan Nystat

European movie director: "I like newspaper reporters, but I don't have time to say much. Just that I'm working at Global Studios in Hollywood. I haven't worked in Hollywood before. I've heard bad things about Hollywood movies in the past, but I can work with the people at Global. It's the best studio in the world, and I'm the greatest director in the world. My new movie will cost eighty million dollars."

Lynn's Report

Academy Award winner Ivan Nystat arrived in L.A. yesterday. Ivan was in a hurry. He said he liked newspaper reporters but that he didn't have time to say much. He said that he was working at Global Studios in Hollywood. Ivan said that he hadn't worked in Hollywood before and that he had heard bad things about Hollywood movies in the past. He said that he could work with the people at Global. He said that it was the best studio in the world, and that he was the greatest director. He also said that his new movie would cost eighty million dollars.



Look at this:

Maria said, "It's my car."

Ray said, "I like San Francisco."

Anna said, "I can swim."

Lee said, "I thought about you."

Sue said, "I've been to Paris"

Carlos said, "I bought it in Miami."

Yoko said, "I'll go to L.A."

She said it was her car.

He said he liked San Francisco.

She said she could swim.

He said he had thought about me.

She said she had been to Paris.

He said he had bought it in Miami.

She said she would go to L.A.

Exercise

Now write reports on these statements, which were also made to Lynn Willis at L.A. International.

Tracy Chaplin, popular singer

"I'm not staying in L.A. long."

"I'm on my way to New Orleans."

"I'm going to record another album."

"I've written ten new songs."

"I like recording in New Orleans."

"I made my last album there."

"I'll be in New Orleans for six weeks."

Reggie Walker, ex-baseball star

"I don't like reporters."

"They've written a lot of lies about me."

"They destroyed my marriage."

"I have a new career."

"I'm tired of baseball."

"I'll never play baseball again."

"I can't say any more."

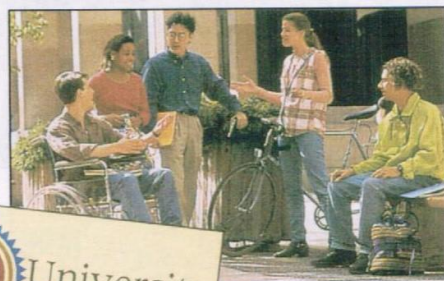
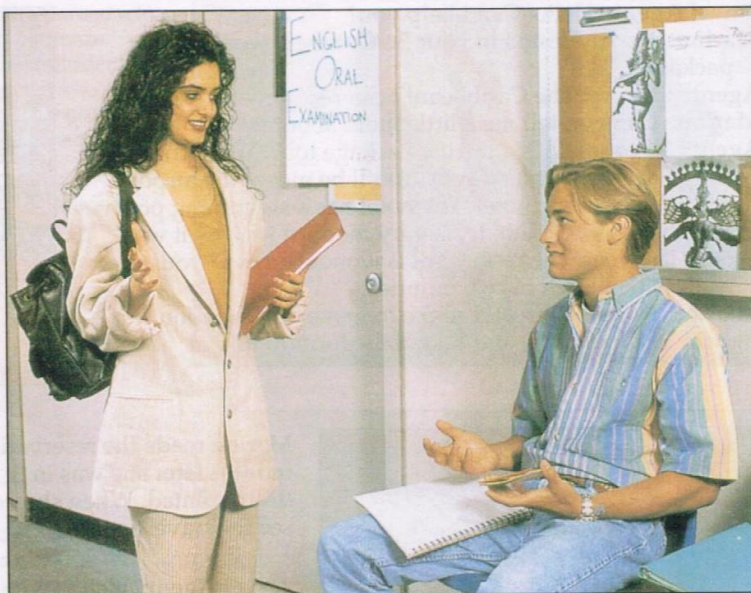
Stefan: Hey, Marta! Have you finished the exam?
Marta: Yes, I have. Whew!
Stefan: Was it hard?
Marta: Well, yes. It was...pretty hard.
Stefan: Did you pass?
Marta: I don't know. Ms. Nadler didn't tell me.
Stefan: What questions did she ask?
Marta: First she asked me what my name was.
Stefan: That was pretty easy, wasn't it?
Marta: Yes, except I couldn't remember! Then she asked me where I came from and how long I'd been studying here at the institute.
Stefan: And what else did she ask?
Marta: She asked when I had begun taking English, and she asked how I would use English in the future.
Stefan: Yes, yes, go on.
Marta: Then she asked me if I liked the institute and if I lived with my parents.
Stefan: Anything else?
Marta: I'm trying to remember, Stefan. Oh, yes! She asked if I spoke any other languages.
Stefan: Is that all?
Marta: Let's see. Well, she asked me what my hobbies were, and she asked me to tell her about them. Then she gave me a picture and asked me to describe it. Then I was asked to read a passage out loud.
Stefan: What did she say at the end?
Marta: Oh, yes! She asked me to tell you to go in—right away.

This is the list of questions that Ms. Nadler used when she was asking the questions.

Look at this:

"Do you like Japanese food?"
 "Have you been to Mexico City?"
 "Will you go there?"
 "What's your address?"
 "How did you come to school?"
 "When can you do it?"

(She) asked (him) if (he) liked Japanese food.
 (He) asked (me) if (I) had been to Mexico City.
 (They) asked (us) if (we) would go there.
 (I) asked (them) what (their) address was.
 (You) asked (her) how (she) had come to school.
 (She) asked (me) when (I) could do it.



Harbridge University
 ENGLISH LANGUAGE INSTITUTE

Oral Examination: Level 1 - B: Checklist
 These questions must not be shown to the student.

- ☒ 1. What's your name?
- ☒ 2. Where are you from?
- ☒ 3. How long have you been studying at the institute?
- ☒ 4. When did you begin taking English?
- ☐ 5. How will you use English in the future?
- ☐ 6. Do you like the Institute?
- ☐ 7. Do you live with your parents?
- ☐ 8. Do you speak any other languages?
- ☐ 9. What are your hobbies? Tell me about them.
- ☐ 10. Look at this picture. Describe it.
- ☐ 11. Reading passage. Read this aloud.



Travel Agent: Hello. Can I help you?

Marion: I'm interested in your St. Cuthbert vacation package.

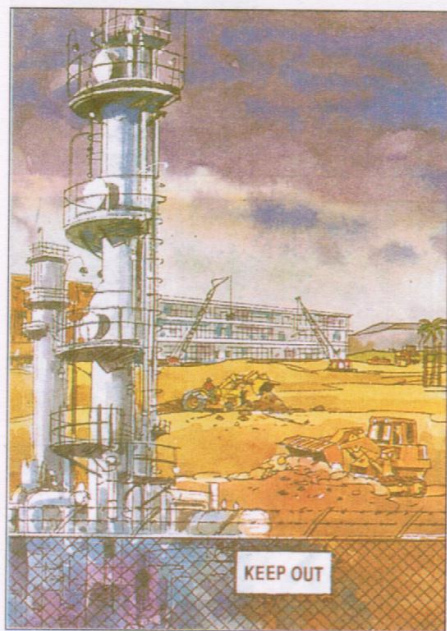
Agent: Oh, yes! The Caribbean! I can recommend it highly.

Marion: Can you tell me a little more about it?

Agent: Of course. It's a terrific package tour. You'll travel on a regularly scheduled flight. You'll be met at the airport and taken to your hotel. The hotel has a swimming pool and a great nightclub. It's a very modern resort—it was built last year. The restaurant is wonderful, and you can walk to the beach in two minutes.

Marion: It sounds great! I'd like to make a reservation.

Agent: Just a minute, and I'll get the form to fill out.



Marion made the reservation and paid a deposit. Two months later she was in St. Cuthbert. But she was disappointed. When she got home to Chicago, she went to see the travel agent.

Travel Agent: Hello again. Did you have a good trip?

Marion: No, I certainly did not have a good trip!

Agent: Oh, I'm sorry to hear that. What was wrong?

Marion: Well, when I got to St. Cuthbert, I had to spend four hours at the airport. You said we would be met, but we weren't. You also said we would be taken to the hotel. We weren't, and the taxi cost \$50!

Agent: I see. You had a very bad start. But the hotel was nice, wasn't it?

Marion: No, it was not! You said it was modern. You were so right. They hadn't finished building it! We couldn't sleep because the construction workers were working all night—on our balcony! You said it had a swimming pool, and it did. But it was empty. And the restaurant! They served canned tuna fish every night—tuna and rice, tuna salad, tuna and spaghetti....

Agent: Oh, no!

Marion: You said that the hotel was near the beach. You said we could walk there in two minutes.

Agent: Couldn't you?

Marion: Sure, but there was one problem. There was an oil refinery between the hotel and the beach, and it took half an hour to walk around it.

Agent: Oh, no! I'm really sorry. We didn't know. We really can't give you a refund, but we can give you a ten percent discount on your next vacation.

Marion: Next vacation! I'm spending my next vacation right here in Chicago!

Come to sunny MANDANGA

10 Good reasons to stay at the SAFARI RESORT

1. You'll enjoy the scenery.
2. You'll love the food.
3. The weather is excellent.
4. The staff is very friendly.
5. There are tours every day.
6. You'll be met at the airport.
7. The hotel has three restaurants.
8. You can go horseback riding.
9. You can see the beach from the hotel.
10. Every room has a hot tub.

Exercise

This is an ad for another vacation package tour. Lynn went there.

None of the things the agent said were true.

You said the hotel had three restaurants, but it didn't.

You said we would love the food, but we didn't.

Write down her other complaints to the travel agent.

- A: I'm sorry I'm late. I couldn't get the car started this morning.
 B: Winter's almost here. The engine was probably cold.
 A: It needs a complete tune-up, but garages are so expensive nowadays.
 B: Can't you do it yourself?
 A: Who? Me? I don't know anything about cars.
 B: Well, if I were you, I'd have it done soon. The garage that I use is very reasonable. And have the radiator filled with antifreeze. They say it's going to be a cold winter.

radiator/filled with antifreeze
 brakes/tested
 battery/checked
 oil/changed
 tires/checked



- C: Hi! Do you do alterations?
 D: Yes, we do. What do you want done?
 C: I'd like to have this skirt lengthened. It's too short for me.
 D: Fine. It'll take about two weeks.
 C: And at the same time I want to have this dress shortened. It's a little too long.
 D: OK. Would you mind putting on the skirt first? You can change in there.

two weeks
 three days
 a week
 ten days
 skirt/dress
 pants/jeans
 jacket/coat
 overcoat/raincoat



- E: Hello. Can I make an appointment to see the optometrist?
 F: Sure. Would next Friday be OK? At three o'clock?
 E: Do you have an earlier appointment?
 F: No, I'm sorry. That's the earliest.
 E: Well, that'll be OK, then. I want to have my eyes tested. I think I need new glasses. Bye.
 F: Bye. Oh, be careful. That isn't the door. It's a window.
 E: What? Oh, yes, it is a window. Do you see my problem?

optometrist/eyes tested
 doctor/blood pressure taken
 dentist/a cavity filled
 dentist/my teeth cleaned



Exercise

- A: I'm driving across the desert next week.
 B: You should have your car checked./You should have your radiator checked./You should get it tuned up.
 Work with a partner. Give advice in these situations:
 My jacket's very dirty.
 There are holes in my shoes.
 My camera's broken.
 My overcoat's too long.
 My pants are too short.
 I can't see very well.
 I have a cavity.
 My watch battery is dead.
 I often ask people to repeat themselves. I don't hear very well.

Picture 1

Michelle went to the supermarket last Saturday. While she was shopping she met her neighbor, David. David was with his three-year-old son, Joshua.

Make a dialogue from this report of the conversation.

- David asked her how she was.
- She said that she was fine, and asked how Joshua was.
- He told her that Joshua had had a cold.
- She asked if Joshua was better.
- He said that Joshua was fine.

Picture 2

While they were talking, Joshua got bored. He began playing with some jars of coffee. He took a jar from the shelf. It was very heavy. He put the jar into Michelle's shopping bag. She didn't notice.

Make a dialogue from this report of the conversation.

- David said that they were going to meet his wife, Crystal, when she finished work.
- Michelle asked David to give Crystal her best wishes.
- David said that he would.
- David asked Joshua what he was doing.
- Joshua said that he wasn't doing anything.
- David told him not to touch the coffee jars.
- Michelle said good-bye.

Picture 3

As Michelle was leaving the supermarket, a store detective stopped her. She took the jar of coffee from Michelle's bag.

Make a dialogue from this report of the conversation.

- The detective asked her if she had paid for the coffee.
- Michelle said that she never buys coffee.
- The detective asked her why the coffee was in her bag.
- Michelle said that she hadn't known it was there.
- The detective said that she didn't believe Michelle, and asked her to come to the manager's office.

Picture 4

The manager was very angry. There had been a lot of trouble with shoplifters recently.

Make a dialogue from this report of the conversation.

- The manager said that he would call the police.
- Michelle asked him not to.
- She said she hadn't stolen the coffee.
- He said she hadn't paid for it.
- She said it wasn't hers, but offered to pay for it.
- He said that he had to call the police.

Listening

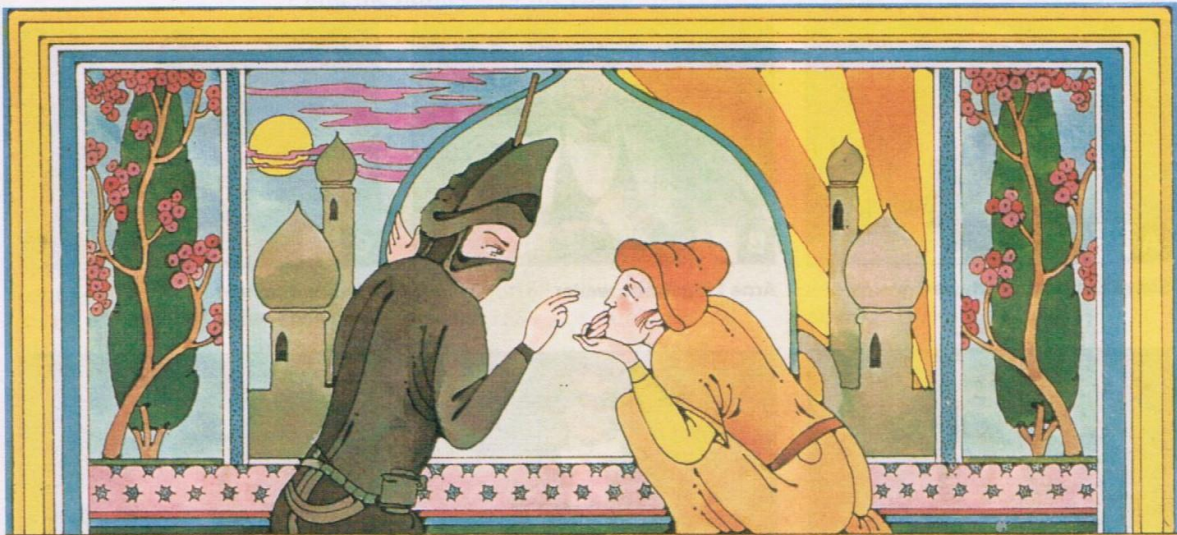
Listen to what happened next.

Mark these sentences true [✓] or false [X].

- ☐ Michelle couldn't guess what had happened.
- ☐ She thought David had put the coffee in her bag.
- ☐ The manager believed Michelle's story.
- ☐ David came into the office.
- ☐ He couldn't explain either.

What would you do if you were the manager?





Once upon a time, there was a rich caliph in Baghdad. He was very famous because he was wise and kind. One morning he sent his servant, Abdul, to the market to buy some fruit. As Abdul was walking through the market, he suddenly felt very cold. He knew that somebody was behind him. He turned around and saw a tall man, dressed in black. He couldn't see the man's face, only his eyes. The man was staring at him, and Abdul began to shiver. "Who are you? What do you want?" Abdul asked. The man in black didn't reply. "What's your name?" Abdul asked nervously. "I...am...Death," the stranger replied coldly and turned away.

Abdul dropped his basket and ran all the way back to the caliph's house. He rushed into the caliph's room. "Excuse me, master. I have to leave Baghdad immediately," Abdul said. "But why? What's happened?" the caliph asked. "I just met Death in the market," Abdul replied. "Are you sure?" asked the caliph. "Yes, I'm sure. He was dressed in black, and he stared at me. I'm going to my father's house in Samarra. If I go at once, I'll be there before sunset." The caliph could see that Abdul was terrified and gave him permission to go to Samarra.

The caliph was puzzled. He was fond of Abdul, and he was angry because Abdul had been badly frightened by the stranger in the market. He decided to go to the market and investigate. When he found the man in black, he spoke to him angrily.

"Why did you frighten my servant?"
 "Who is your servant?" the stranger replied.
 "His name is Abdul," answered the caliph.
 "I didn't want to frighten him. I was just surprised to see him in Baghdad."
 "Why were you surprised?" the caliph asked.
 "I was surprised because I have an appointment with him—tonight—in Samarra!"



Exercise

"Excuse me, master. I have to leave Baghdad immediately," Abdul said.

Abdul said that he had to leave Baghdad immediately.

Now change the three conversations into reported speech.



A Sierra Lindsey, newlywed



B Arne Lingstrom, waiter



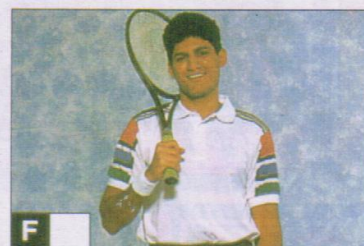
C Amanda Cheng, elementary school student



D Kyle Stockard, college student



E Barbara Connolly, bank executive



F Ahmet Hussein, tennis player

Six people were asked about their hopes and plans. Match what they said to the pictures above. Write the numbers next to the letters.

1. I want to be the President of the U.S.A., and I want to be real rich, and I want to be on TV...oh, yeah, and I want an ice cream.

2. I hope we can get an apartment of our own soon—we're living with my parents. We're saving hard and I hope we'll have enough money soon. And of course, we hope to start a family soon. I'd like to have a girl and a boy.

3. Well, I plan to be a champion. I'm very ambitious. I've been professional for six months. I'm working hard and I intend to get better and better. Also, I hope to make a lot of money. I'm 18 now. I'll have to retire when I'm 35 or 36. I hope I won't have to get a job then!

4. I just don't know what I want to do. I don't have any plans. You know, you can't plan too far ahead. Something will happen, I guess. You know what they say, tomorrow is the first day of the rest of your life. A big house and a fancy car just don't matter to me.

5. Plans? Yes, I have made very careful plans. I retire next year. I'm going to sell my apartment in Manhattan, and I'm going to live in Florida. I love golf, and I hope I'll play every day. I'm looking forward to it.

6. I'm only working here temporarily. I want to work in the movies. I work out every day, and I'm very fit. I'm in better shape than Schwarzenegger or Stallone. If I get the chance, I'll be a movie star. That's my ambition, and I'm going to do it.

Look at this:

What	are you going	to do?
	are you planning	
	would you like	
	do you want	
	do you intend	
	do you hope	

Talk about your future

Work with a partner and discuss your plans and hopes.

Ask each other these questions:

Do you like what you're doing now?

Do you want to do something different?

What would you like to do?

Would you like to live somewhere else?

Have you made any plans?

Do you intend to continue studying English?

Will you use your English in the future?

What do you hope to do in the future?

What is your greatest ambition?

Grammar summaries

Unit 42

Relative clauses (2)

He's the man. I saw him.
 She's the woman. He met her.
 That's the coat. She was wearing it.
 They're the people. We saw them.

He's the man I saw.
 She's the woman he met.
 That's the coat she was wearing.
 They're the people we saw.

Unit 44

Present perfect simple and continuous

How long | have you | been driving?
 | has she |

I've | been driving | for two hours.
 She's |

How | much | have you | done?
 | many | has she |

How far | have you | driven?

Unit 45

Relative clauses (3)

She's the woman. I met her.She's the woman I met.
 She's the woman. She met me. ...She's the woman that met me.

Unit 47

-ing forms: like/afraid of/interested in

I | like | reading.
 | don't like | swimming.

I'm | afraid of | doing that.
 | tired of |
 | interested in |

Do you like reading?

Unit 48

Probability: will/might/won't

It may rain.

We | might | go to Pennsylvania.
 | might not |

What will the weather be like in Texas?

...during | the morning/the afternoon/
 | the evening/ the night.

Unit 49

Quantity: plenty of/enough/too (much)

There's | a little | gravy.
 | enough |
 | plenty of |
 | a lot of/lots of |
 | too much |

There are | a few | potatoes.
 | enough |
 | plenty of |
 | a lot of/lots of |
 | too many |

Start /Begin doing

Start | doing something.
 Begin |

He's getting upset.

Unit 50

Prepositions of place/movement

Is this the way to the station?
 Can you tell me the best route to the station?
 Does this bus go to Fiftieth Street?
 I'm looking for the station.
 I'm trying to find the station.
 Can you direct me to the station?

Directions/location

Turn left/right.
 Take the first/second street on the left/right.
 Go straight ahead.
 Cross the bridge.
 Go under the bridge.
 Continue to

Unit 51

Indirect questions

Ask him if he's married. Are you married?
 Ask her where she lives. Where do you live?

Unit 52

Indirect questions (continued)

Do you know | what it is?
 Do you have any idea | why he did it?
 | if he works here?

I don't know | what it is.
 I have no idea | why he did it.
 I wonder | if he works there.

Unit 53

Review: relative clauses

Small boats are carrying detergent. They are working around the slick.

Small boats, **which are carrying detergent**, are working around the slick.

Unit 54

Nobody/Nothing/Nowhere else

The street was empty
except for Sara Garcia.....There was nobody else.

The room was empty
except for a chair.....There was nothing else.

All the hotels were closed,
except for one.There was nowhere else.

Unit 55

Future + when/before/after/as soon as/until

I	'll	leave	when	she comes.
	will		before	
			after	
			as soon as	

I	won't	leave	before	she comes.
	will not		until	

We | 'll | wait | until | she comes.

Unit 56

Conditional (type 1)

I	'll	do this	if	you	do	that.
	will				don't do	
	won't				do not do	
	will not					

Unit 59

Letter format

Beginnings

Dear Sir:
Dear Madam:
Dear Sir or Madam:
Dear Mr. Smith:
Dear Mrs. Smith:
Dear Miss Smith:
Dear Ms. Smith:

Endings

Yours sincerely,
Yours truly,
Yours sincerely,
Sincerely yours,

Dear John, Sincerely,
Dear Mary, Best wishes,

Useful expressions

I'd like to...

I wish to...

I'd be grateful if you could...

Could you please...

Thanking you in anticipation.

If you want to send money by mail, write:
I enclose a check/money order for (\$30).

Unit 60

Past perfect (continued)

I/You	'd	seen	it.
He/She	had		
We/They	hadn't		
	had not		

Had	I/you	seen	it?
	he/she		
	we/they		

Yes, I had.

No, I hadn't.

Unit 61

Past perfect (continued)

It happened when I had just finished college.

When I arrived, they had gone into class.

As soon as I had parked the car, I rushed back to the bank.

Unit 62

Past perfect continuous

I/You	'd	been reading	for	a long time.
He/She	had			two hours.
We/They	hadn't			
	had not		since	six o'clock.
				Monday.

How long | had | he | been | reading?

Reflexives

I did it myself.

Do it yourself!

He saw it himself.

She's seen it herself.

We made it ourselves.

You did it yourselves.

They'd seen it themselves.

Unit 63

Made of

It's	made of	gold.
They're		

Unit 64

Passive: present and past simple

It	is	made in	the U.S.
	was	produced in	
		imported from	
They	are	exported to	
	were		

It	was	invented	by	her.
		discovered		
		written		
		made		

Unit 65

Passive (continued)

It	is	done.
	was	
	has been	
	will be	

Is	it	done?
Was		

Has	it	been	done?
Will		be	

Unit 66

Passive (extension)

It	is	being	done.
They	are		
It	had	been	
They			

Someone did that. ... It was done.

Someone does that. ... It is done.

Someone is doing that. ... It is being done.

Someone has done that. ... It has been done.

Someone had done that. ... It had been done.

Someone will do that. ... It will be done.

Unit 67

Passive: extension with can be

It | can be | done.

Unit 68

Become

He became popular.

She became his wife.

Relative clauses (continued)

He went to Hollywood. He made several movies there.

He went to Hollywood where he made several movies.

Unit 69

Conditionals (types 1 and 2)

If	I	had enough money	I	'd	buy a car.
		could drive		would	
		were rich			

What	would	you	do	if	you	had	enough money?
						were	rich?

Unit 70

Giving advice (If I were you...)

I'd have the special if I were you. or If I were you, I'd have the special.

I wouldn't have a large one if I were you. or If I were you, I wouldn't have a large one.

Unit 71

Conditional (type 2)

If	I	were Governor,	I	'd	spend money
		could choose,		would	on highways.
				wouldn't	
				would not	

Would you spend money on highways?

Yes, I would/No, I wouldn't.

Unit 73

Passive with modals

Someone	will	do it.
	must	
	can	
	might	
	could	
	should	

It	will	be done.
	must	
	can	
	might	
	could	
	should	

No one	will	do that.
	must	
	can	
	could	
	should	

It	won't	be done.
	mustn't	
	can't	
	couldn't	
	shouldn't	
	might not	

Unit 74

Reported speech: basic tenses

Direct speech

Maria said, "This is my bag."
Maria said, "These aren't my pens."
Kevin said, "I like tea."
Kevin said, "I don't like coffee."
Anne said, "I can dance well."
Anne said, "I can't cook."
Paul said, "I have a new apartment."
Paul said, "My wife doesn't have a car."
Maria said, "I've been to France."
Maria said, "My mother hasn't been there."
Carlos said, "I bought it last week."
Carlos said, "I didn't buy it yesterday."
Jean said, "I'll do it tomorrow."
Jean said, "I won't do it next week."

this	becomes	that
these		those
here		there
now		then
today		that day
yesterday		the day before
tomorrow		the next day
this week		that week
last month		the month before
next year		the following year

Unit 75

Reported speech: questions

Direct question

What's your name?
Are you a secret agent?

Reported question

She asked me what my name was.
if I was a secret agent.

Unit 76

Reported speech (extension)

Direct speech

could
should
might

Reported speech

could
should
might

Indirect speech

Maria said that was her bag.
Maria said those weren't her pens.
Kevin said he liked tea.
Kevin said he didn't like coffee.
Anne said she could dance well.
Anne said she couldn't cook.
Paul said he had a new apartment.
Paul said his wife didn't have a car.
Maria said she'd been to France.
Maria said her mother hadn't been there.
Carlos said he had bought it the week before.
Carlos said he hadn't bought it the day before.
Jean said she would do it the next day.
Jean said she wouldn't do it the following week.

Unit 77

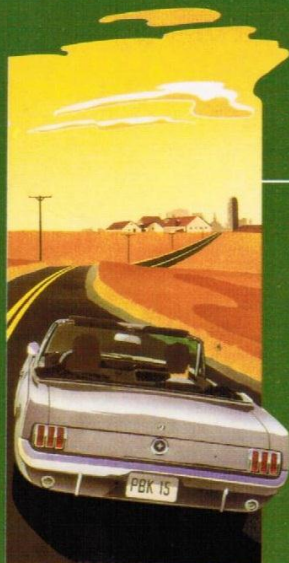
To (have/get) something done

I'm going to have	my car tuned up.
I've just had	my suit cleaned.
I had	my shoes fixed.
I should have	my coat lengthened.

Unit 80

Future plans

What	are you going	to do?
	are you planning	
	would you like	
	do you want	
	do you intend	
	do you hope	



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